



# **DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS OF HISPANICS/LATINOS IN NORTH CAROLINA**

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**Research by Steven Mann: Volunteer**

## **5 Important Facts About NC Hispanics and Latinos**

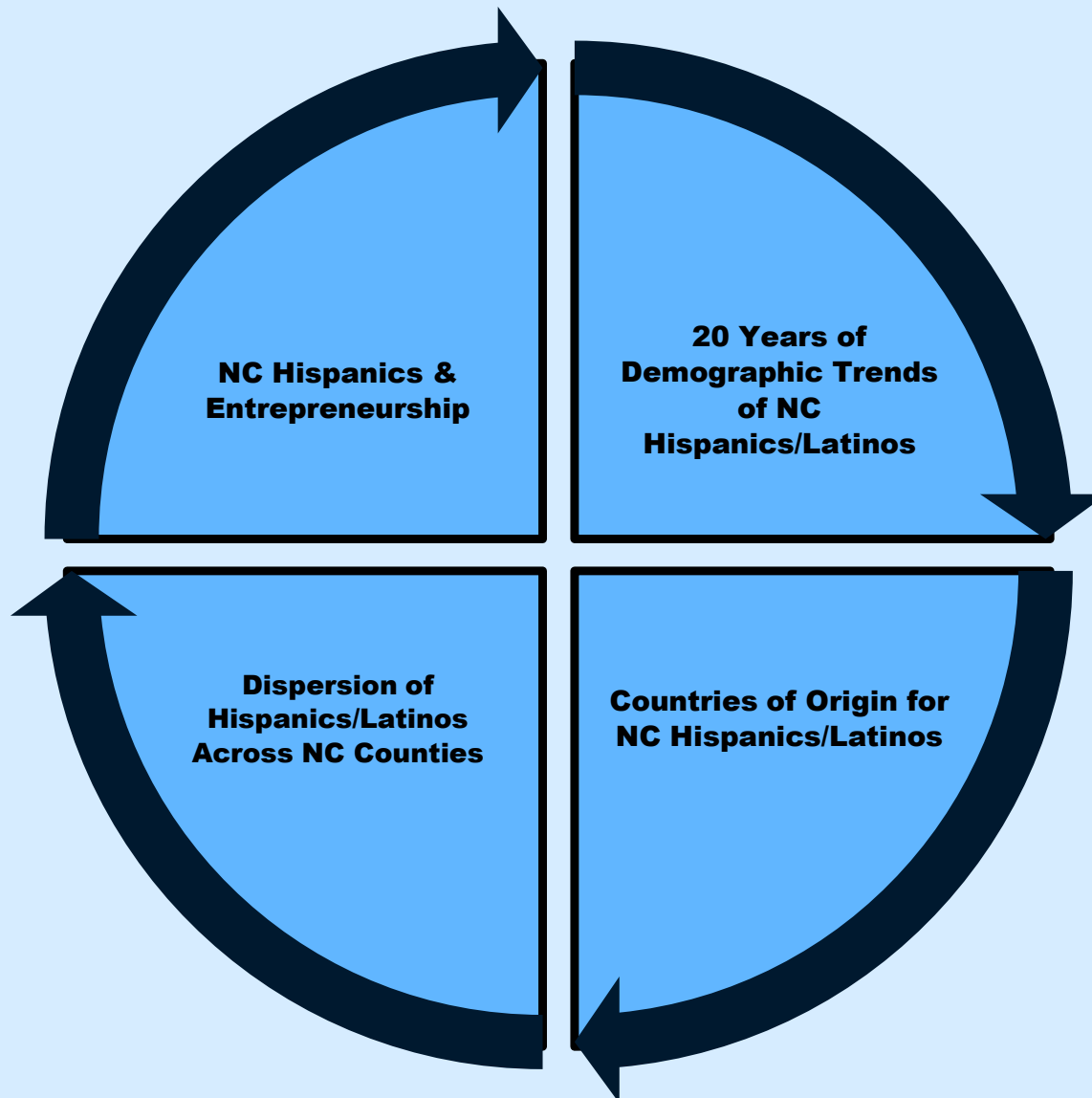
- 1: Hispanics/Latinos accounted for 25% of North Carolina's population increase over the past 20 years.**
- 2: North Carolina Hispanics/Latinos will have a projected purchasing power of \$346 million by 2014.**
- 3: Over 21,000 NC Hispanic/Latino firms employ 34,000 individuals and have \$4.2 billion in business receipts.**

## **5 Important Facts About NC Hispanics and Latinos**

**4: Native births have overtaken immigration as the sustainer of growth for North Carolina's Hispanic/Latino population.**

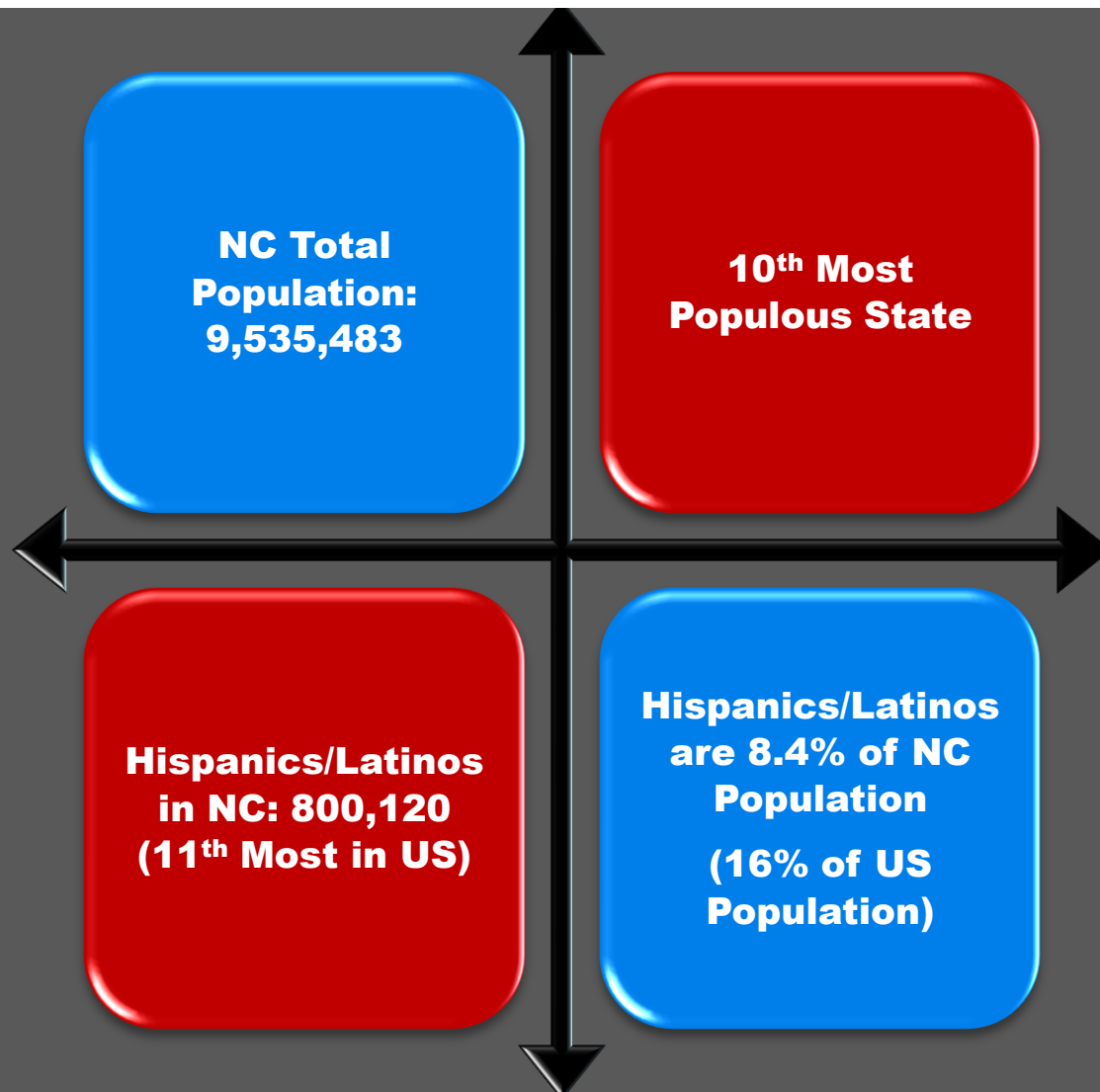
**5: The median age of North Carolina's Hispanics/Latinos is 23. The median age of Hispanics/Latinos born in North Carolina is 9.**

# **Presentation Highlights**



# **20 Years of Demographic** **Trends of NC** **Hispanics/Latinos**

# North Carolina and the 2010 Census



# States with Largest Hispanic Populations, 2010

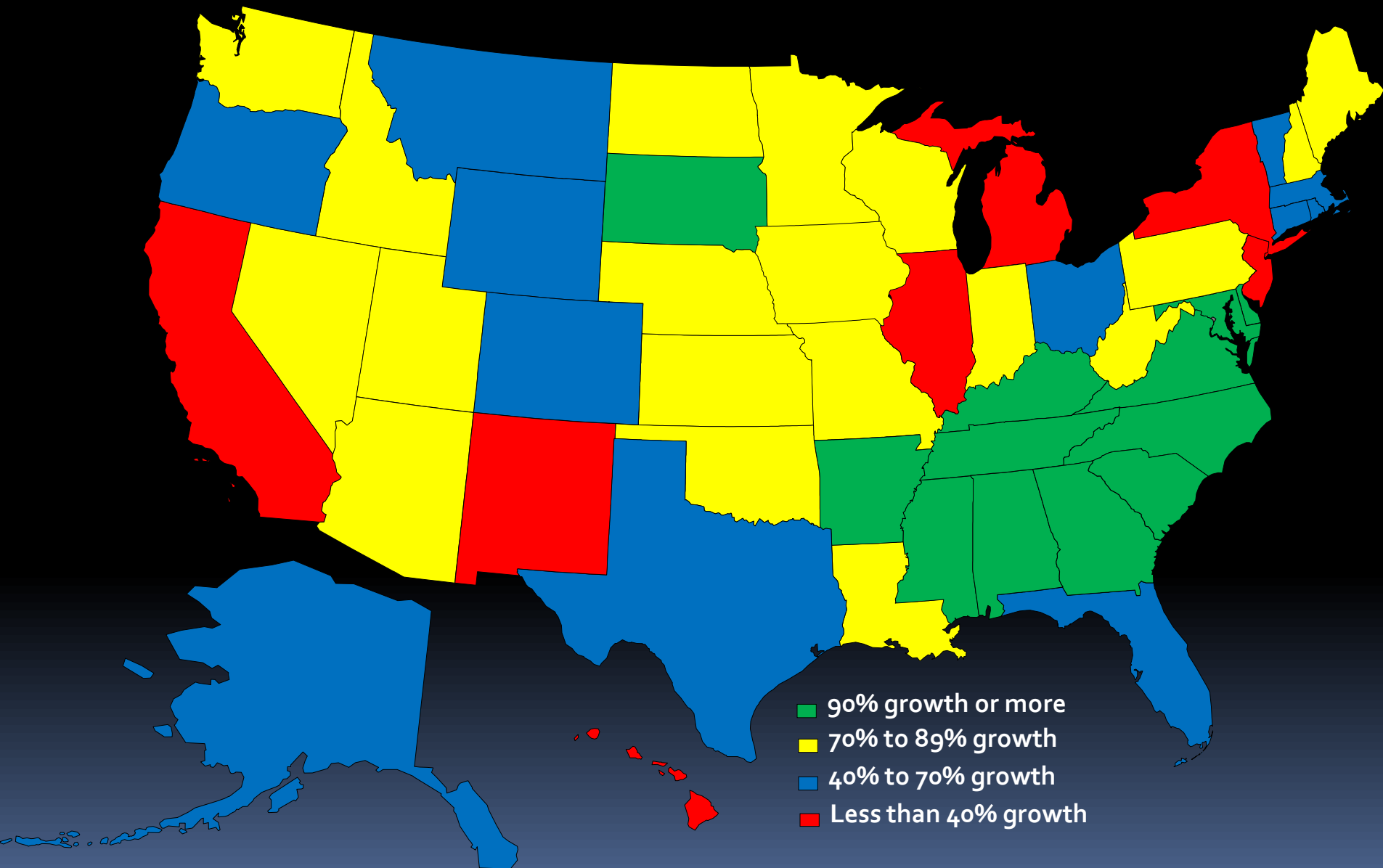
		<b>Population (in thousands)</b>
	<b><u>U.S. Total</u></b>	<b><u>50,478</u></b>
<b><u>Rank</u></b>		
<b>1</b>	<b>California</b>	<b>14,014</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Texas</b>	<b>9,461</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Florida</b>	<b>4,224</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>New York</b>	<b>3,417</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Illinois</b>	<b>2,028</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Arizona</b>	<b>1,895</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>1,555</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Colorado</b>	<b>1,039</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>953</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Georgia</b>	<b>854</b>
<b><u>11</u></b>	<b><u>North Carolina</u></b>	<b><u>800</u></b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Washington</b>	<b>756</b>

# States with Greatest Hispanic Population Growth, 2000-2010

		Growth 2000-2010
<b><u>Rank</u></b>	<b><u>US Total</u></b>	<b><u>43%</u></b>
<b>1</b>	<b>South Carolina</b>	<b>148%</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Alabama</b>	<b>145%</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>134%</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>122%</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>114%</b>
<b><u>6</u></b>	<b><u>North Carolina</u></b>	<b><u>111%</u></b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Maryland</b>	<b>106%</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>106%</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>103%</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Delaware</b>	<b>96%</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Georgia</b>	<b>96%</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Virginia</b>	<b>92%</b>



## Hispanic Population Growth, 2000-2010



# North Carolina Hispanic/Latino Population Changes 1990 -2010

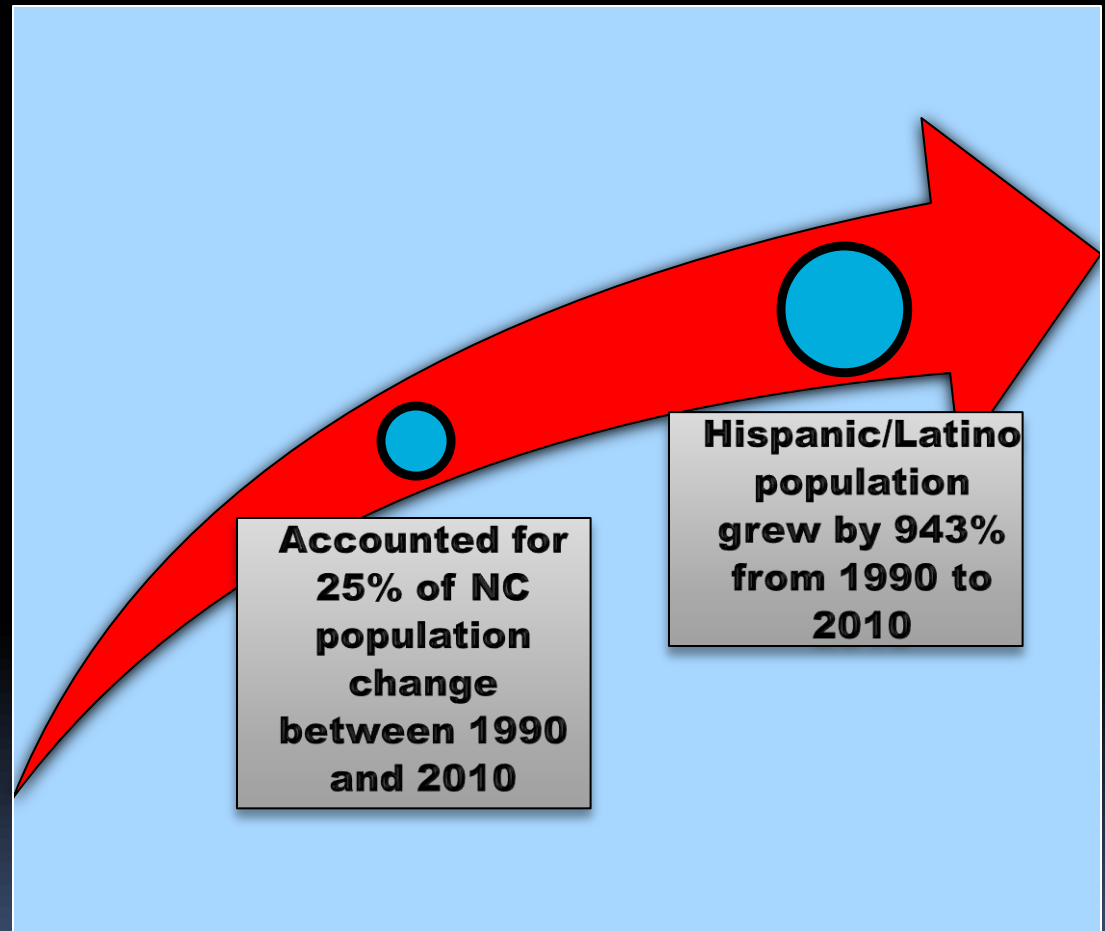
**North Carolina  
grew by 43.9%**



**2,906,846  
individuals**



**723,394  
Hispanics/Latinos**



# North Carolina Hispanic/Latino Population Changes: 2000-2010

North Carolina's population  
grew by 18.4%



1,486,676 individuals



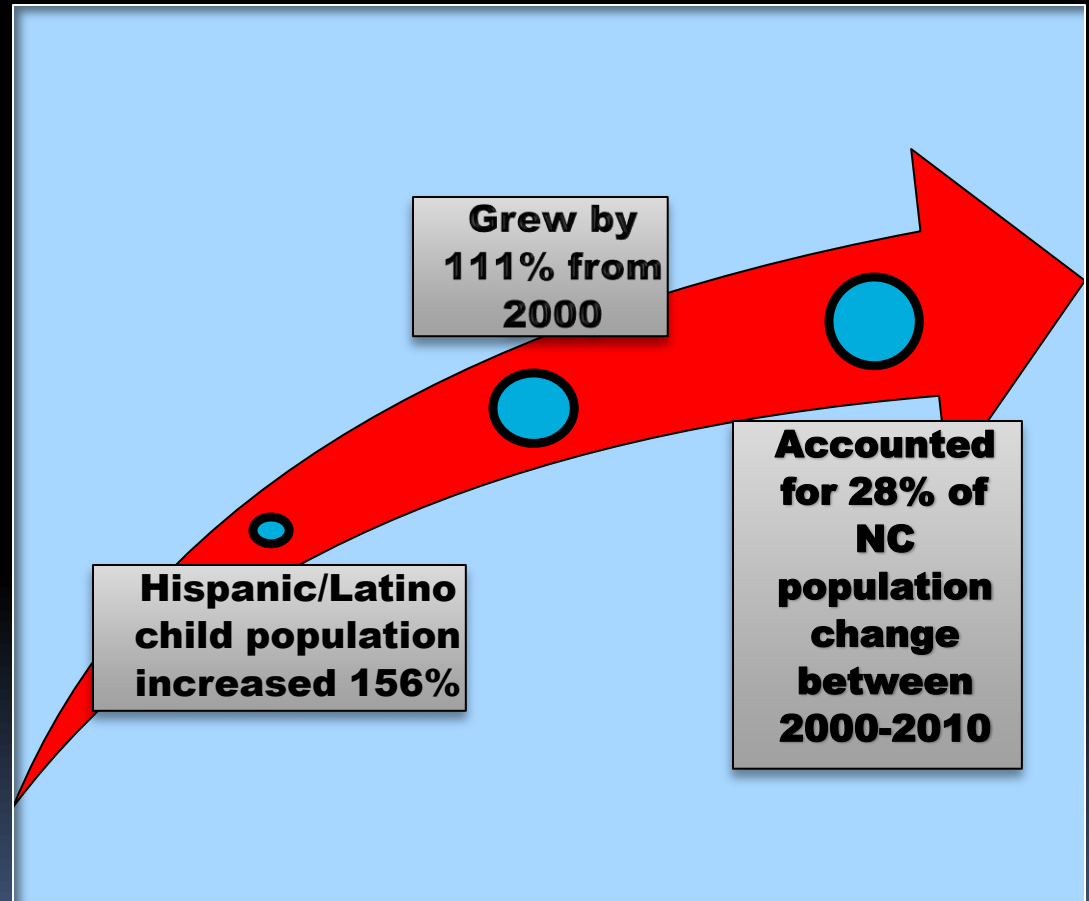
421,157 Hispanics/Latinos



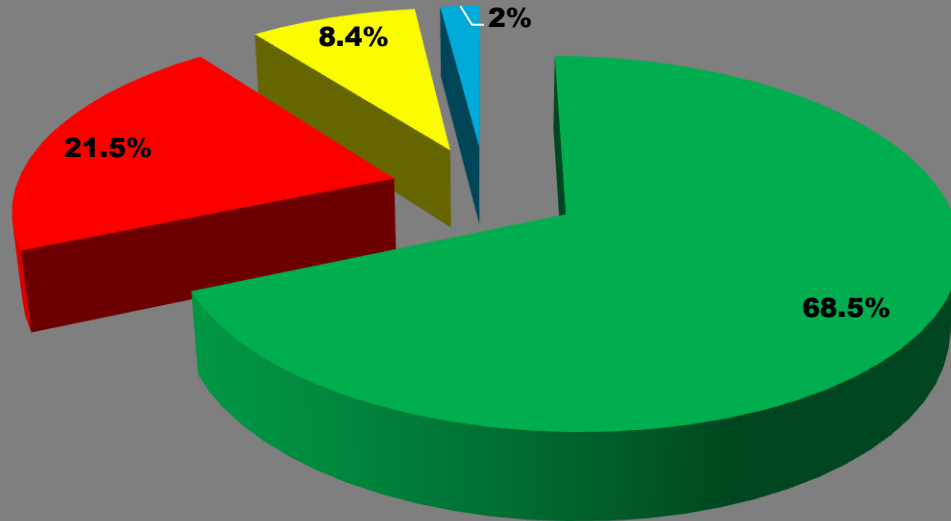
6th in total percentage growth  
among US states



5<sup>th</sup> in child population growth  
among US states



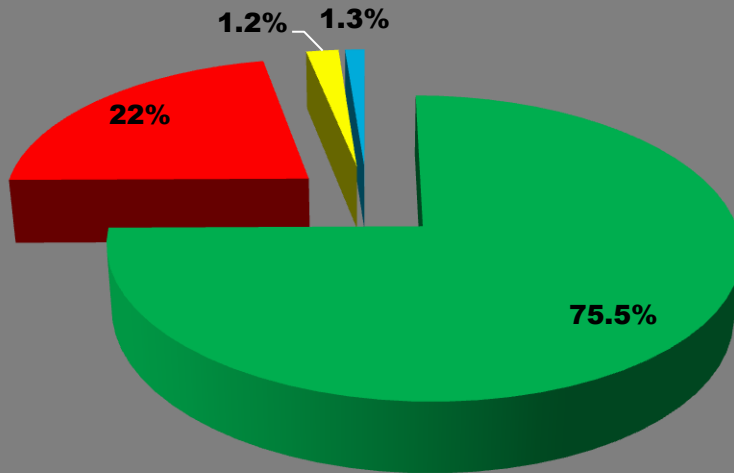
# **2010 North Carolina Population by Race**



- **White: 68.5%**
- **Black or African American: 21.5%**
- **Hispanic/Latino: 8.4%**
- **Other: 1.6%**

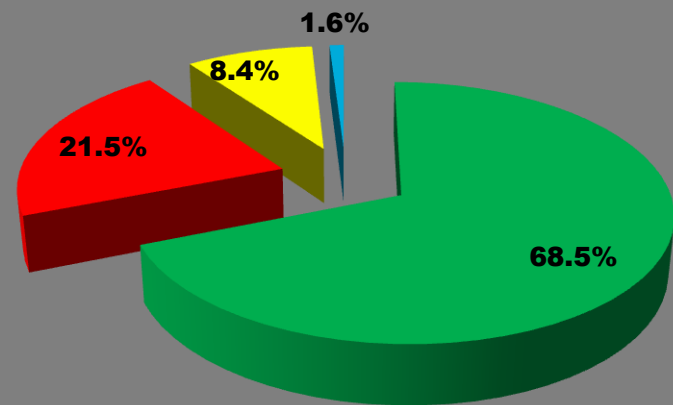
# North Carolina Population by Race: 1990 - 2010

## 1990 Census



- **White: 75.5%**
- **Black or African American: 22%**
- **Hispanic/Latino: 1.2%**
- **Other: 1.3%**

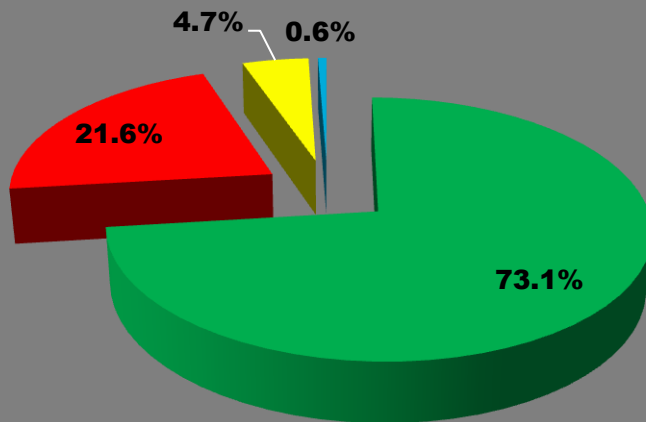
## 2010 Census



- **White: 68.5%**
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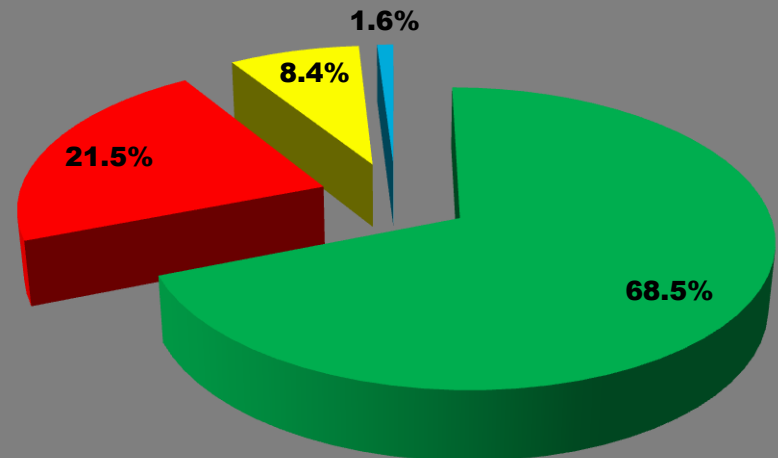
# North Carolina Population by Race: 2000 - 2010

## 2000 Census



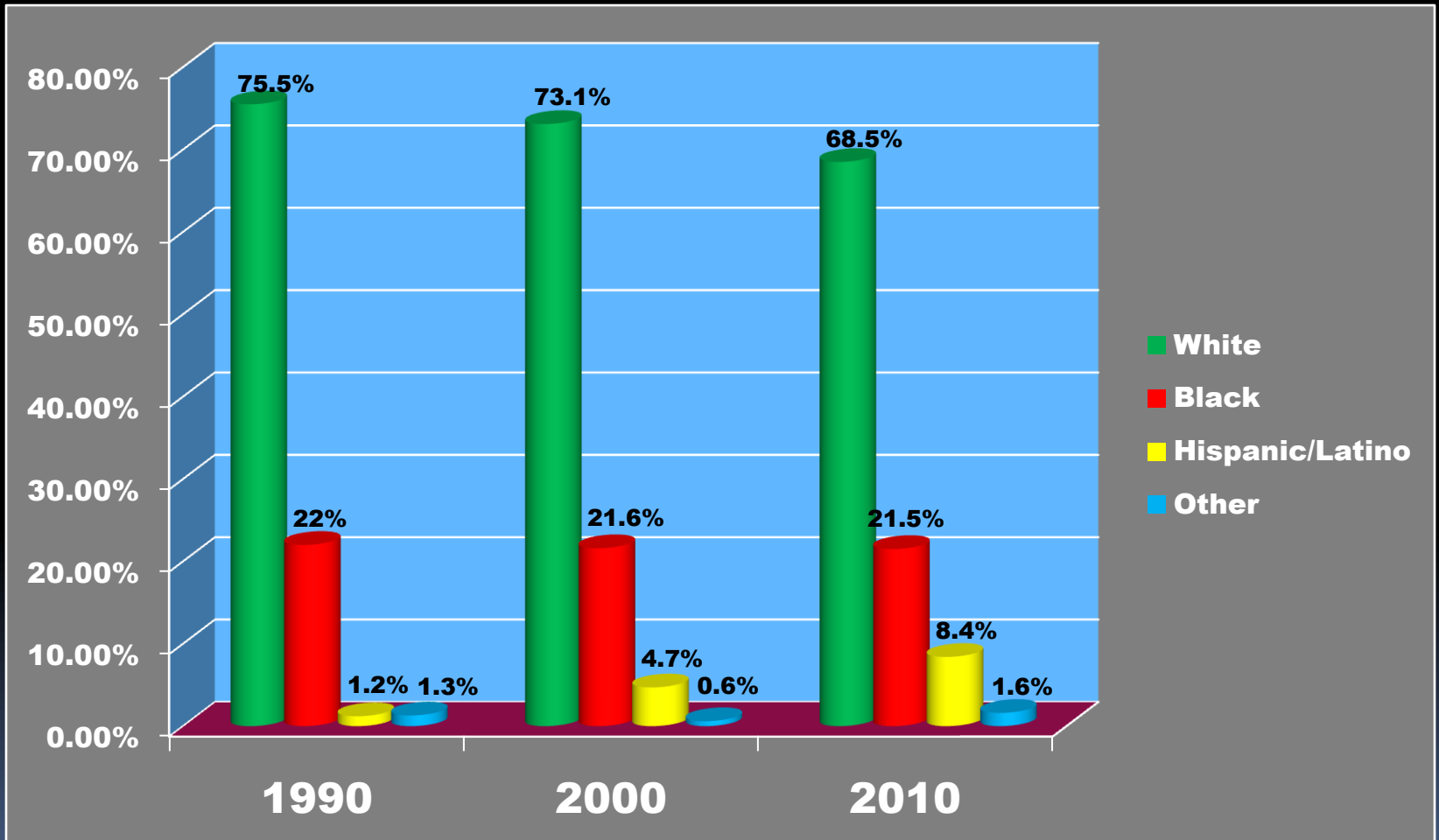
■ **White: 73.1%**  
■ **Black or African American: 21.6%**  
■ **Hispanic/Latino: 4.7%**  
■ **Other: 0.6%**

## 2010 Census

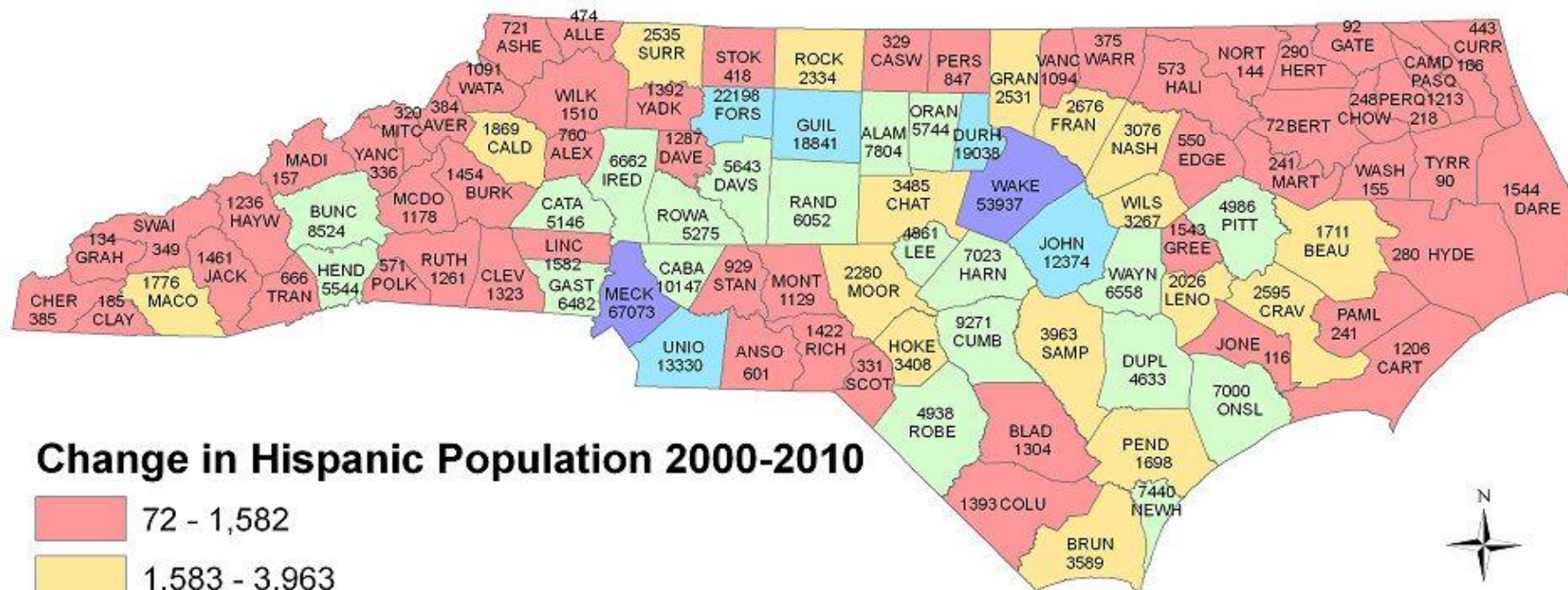


■ **White: 68.5%**  
■ **Black or African American: 21.5%**  
■ **Hispanic/Latino: 8.4%**  
■ **Other: 1.6%**

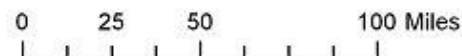
# Population Changes 1990 -2010



# Change in Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2000-2010



## Change in Hispanic Population 2000-2010



Sources: NC Center for Geographic Information and Analysis, staff to the NC Geographic Information Coordinating Council; Pew Hispanic Center; Bureau of the Census.

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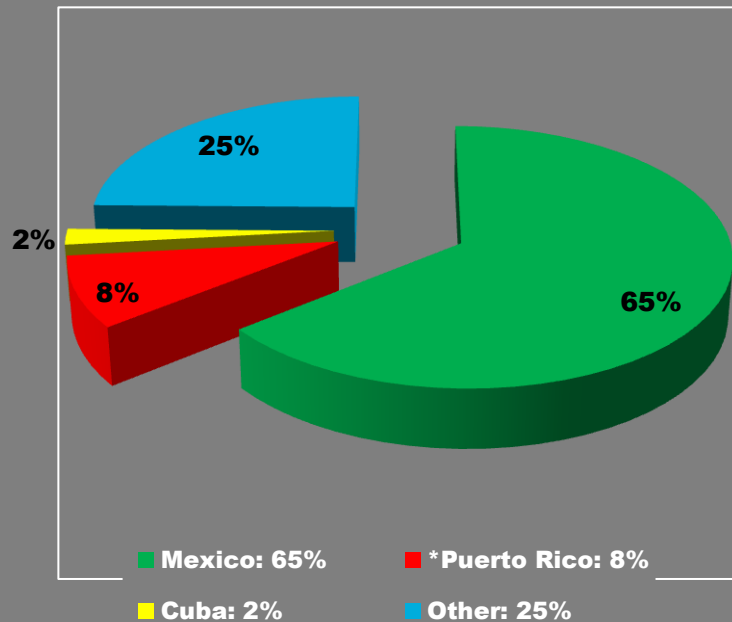




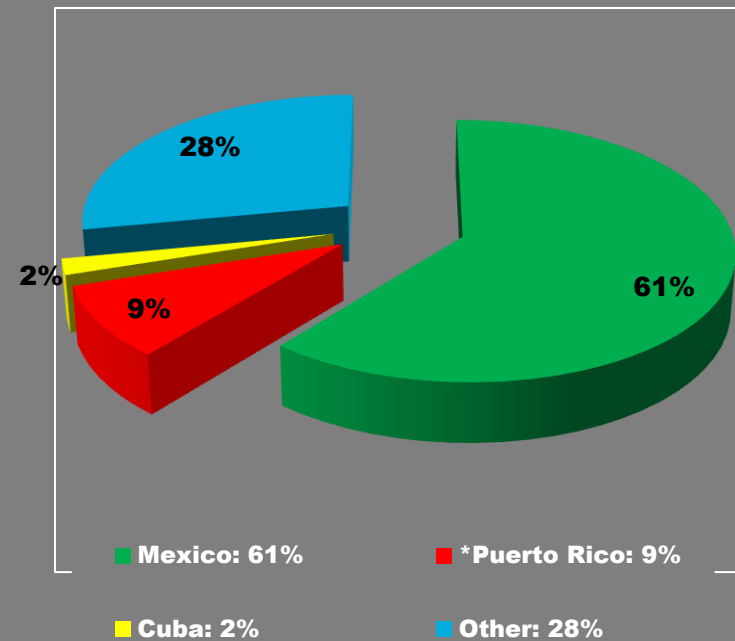
# **Countries of Origin for NC Hispanics/Latinos**

# Countries of Origin of NC Latinos

## 2000 Census



## 2010 Census



**\*Puerto Rico is a self-governing commonwealth in association with the United States. Puerto Ricans are US Citizens.**

## Countries of Origin: NC Hispanics/Latinos

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent of NC Pop</u>	<u>Percent of NC Hispanic Pop</u>
<b>Hispanic/Latino (any race)</b>	<b>800,120</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Mexican</b>	<b>486,960</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>
<b>*Puerto Rican</b>	<b>71,800</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Cuban</b>	<b>18,079</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Dominican</b>	<b>15,225</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Central American</b>	<b>105,066</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>South American</b>	<b>46,307</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Other Hispanic/Latino</b>	<b>56,683</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

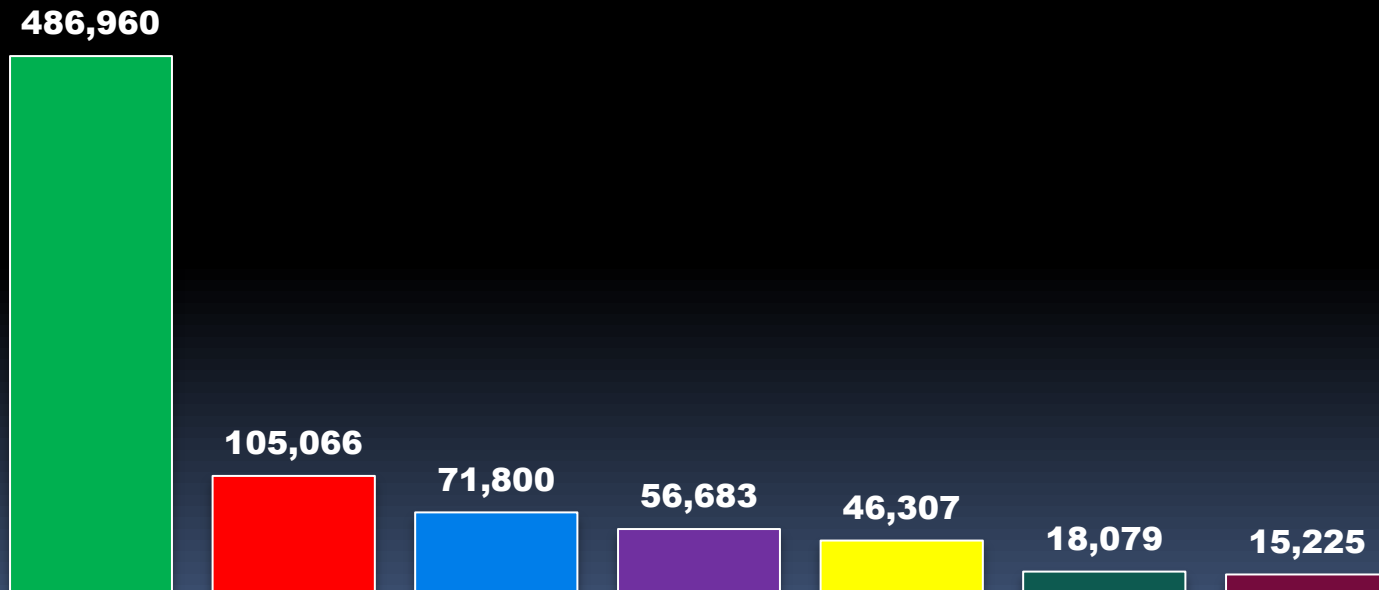
**\*Puerto Rico is a self-governing commonwealth in association with the United States. Puerto Ricans are US Citizens.**

**Central American: Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, Other Central American**

**South American: Argentinean, Bolivian, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Paraguayan, Peruvian, Uruguayan, Venezuelan, Other South American.**

## Countries of Origin: NC Hispanics/Latinos

- Mexico
- \*Puerto Rico
- South America
- Dominican Republic
- Central America
- Other Hispanics/Latinos
- Cuba



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## Central American Hispanics/Latinos in NC

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent of NC Hispanic/Latino Pop</u>
<b>Central American</b>	<b>105,066</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Costa Rican</b>	<b>4,658</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Guatemalan</b>	<b>20,206</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Honduran</b>	<b>30,900</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Nicaraguan</b>	<b>4,964</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Panamanian</b>	<b>5,708</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Salvadoran</b>	<b>37,778</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Other Central American</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>0.1</b>

# South American Hispanics/Latinos in NC

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent of NC Hispanic/Latino Pop</u>
<b>South American</b>	<b>46,307</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Argentinean</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Bolivian</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Chilean</b>	<b>2,525</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Colombian</b>	<b>17,648</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Paraguayan</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>0.03</b>
<b>Peruvian</b>	<b>8,247</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Uruguayan</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Venezuelan</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Other South American</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>0.04</b>

**Dispersion of**  
**Hispanics/Latinos Across**  
**NC Counties**

## **NC Counties with Largest Hispanic/Latino Population (#)**

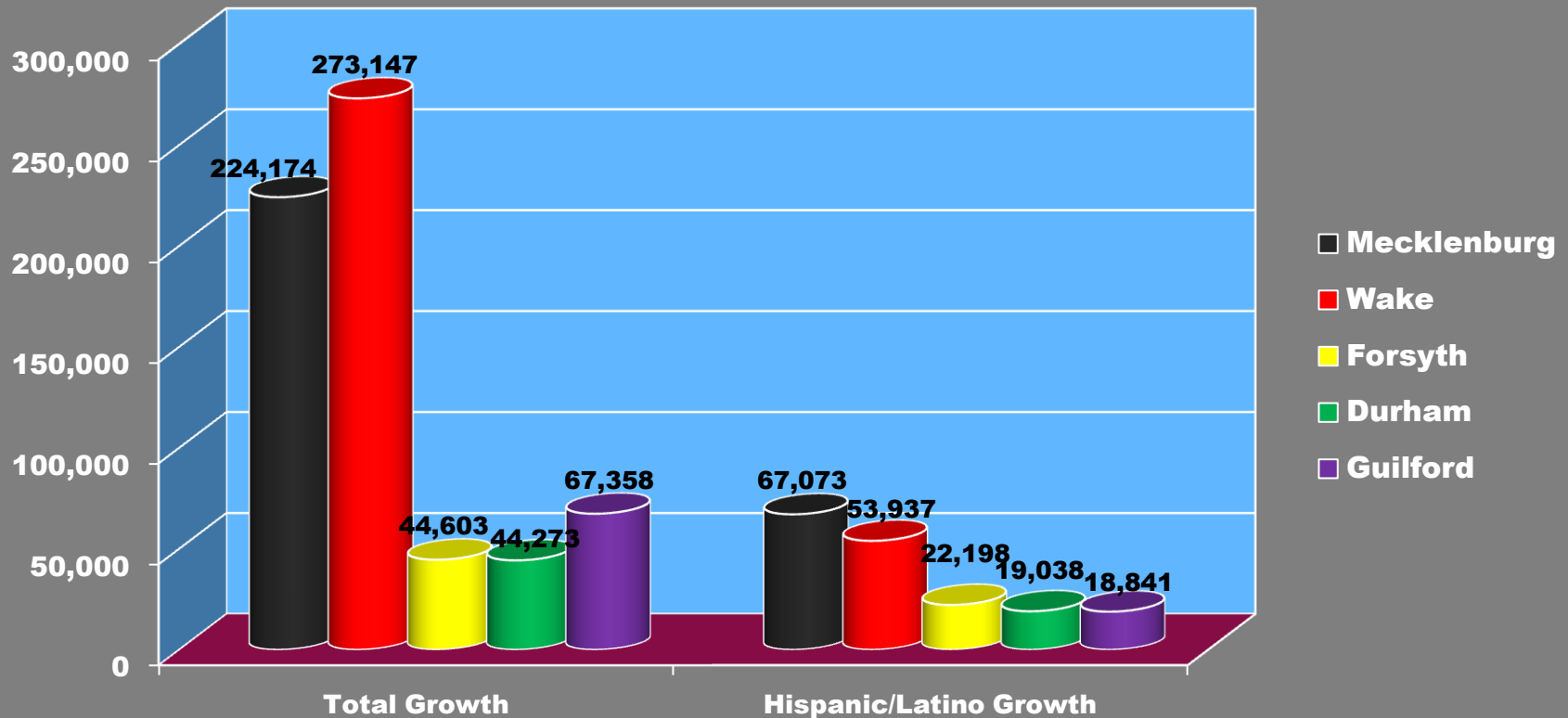
	<b>1990:County Pop./ %</b>	<b>2000: County Pop./ %</b>	<b>2010: County Pop./ %</b>	<b>Pop Change 1990-2010: #</b>	<b>Pop Change 1990-2010: %</b>	<b>Pop Change 2000-2010: #</b>	<b>Pop Change 2000-2010: %</b>
<b>Mecklenburg (10)*</b>	<b>6693 - 1.3%</b>	<b>44,871 - 6.45%</b>	<b>111,944 - 12.17%</b>	<b>105,251</b>	<b>1,572.6%</b>	<b>67,073</b>	<b>149.48%</b>
<b>Wake (20)*</b>	<b>5,396 - 1.27%</b>	<b>33,985 - 5.41%</b>	<b>87,922 - 9.76%</b>	<b>82,526</b>	<b>1,529.4%</b>	<b>53,937</b>	<b>158.7%</b>
<b>Forsythe (11)*</b>	<b>2,102 - 0.8%</b>	<b>19,577 - 6.4%</b>	<b>41,775 - 11.91%</b>	<b>39,673</b>	<b>1,887%</b>	<b>22,198</b>	<b>113%</b>
<b>Durham (6)*</b>	<b>2,054 - 1.1%</b>	<b>19,039 - 7.63%</b>	<b>36,077 - 13.48%</b>	<b>34,023</b>	<b>1656%</b>	<b>19,038</b>	<b>111.73%</b>
<b>Guilford (32)*</b>	<b>2,887 - .08%</b>	<b>15,985 - 3.8%</b>	<b>34,826 - 7.13%</b>	<b>31,939</b>	<b>1106%</b>	<b>18,841</b>	<b>117.87%</b>
<b>Cumberland (23)*</b>	<b>13,298 - 4.8%</b>	<b>20,919 - 6.9%</b>	<b>30,190 - 9.45%</b>	<b>16,892</b>	<b>127%</b>	<b>9,271</b>	<b>44.32%</b>

**\* County Ranking by Highest Percentage of Total Population Hispanic/Latino**



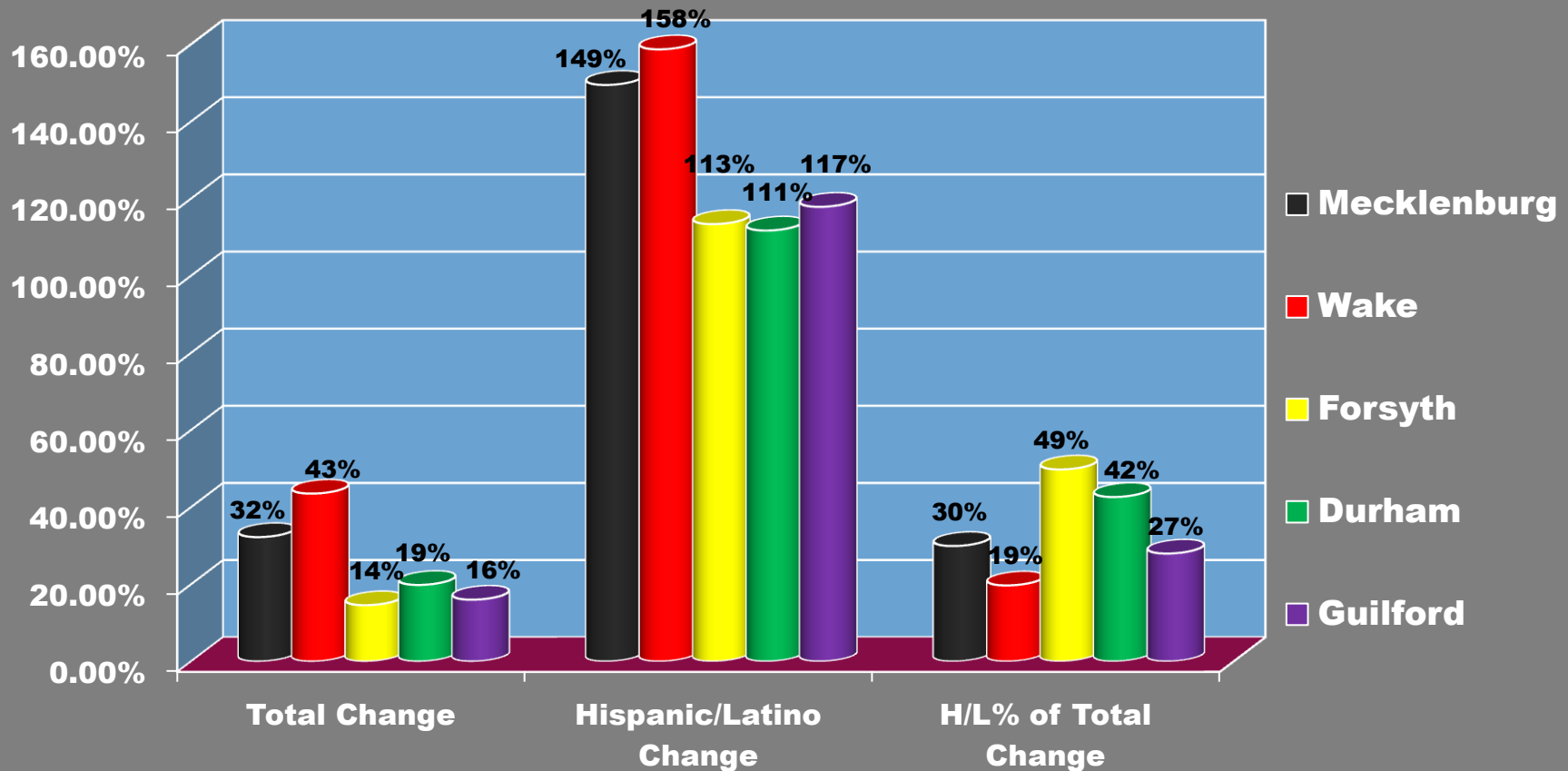
# NC Top 5 Total Growth Counties

## Top 5 Population Growth Counties

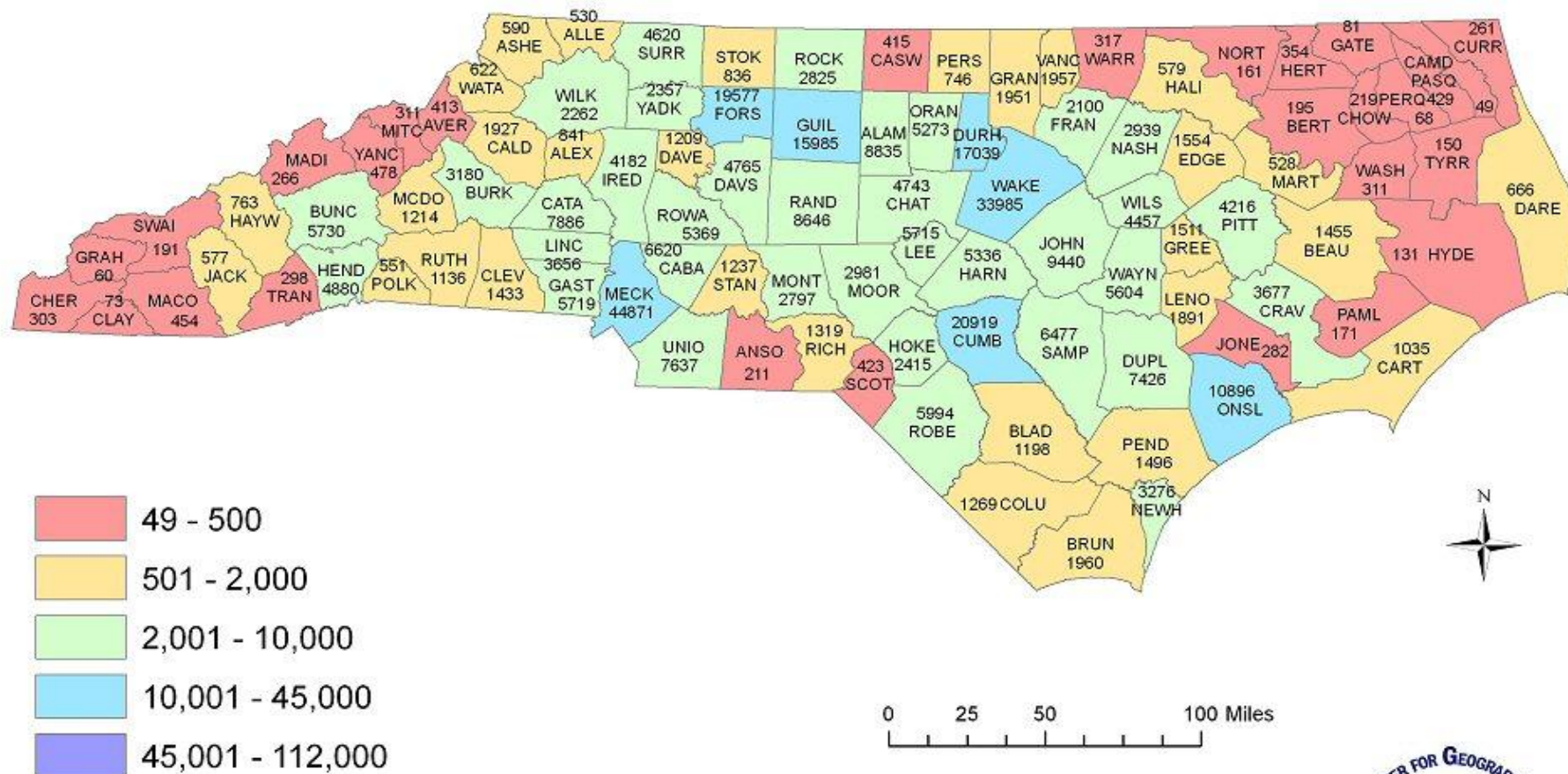


# NC Top 5 Total Growth Counties

## Percent Population Changes in Top 5 Counties



# Total Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2000

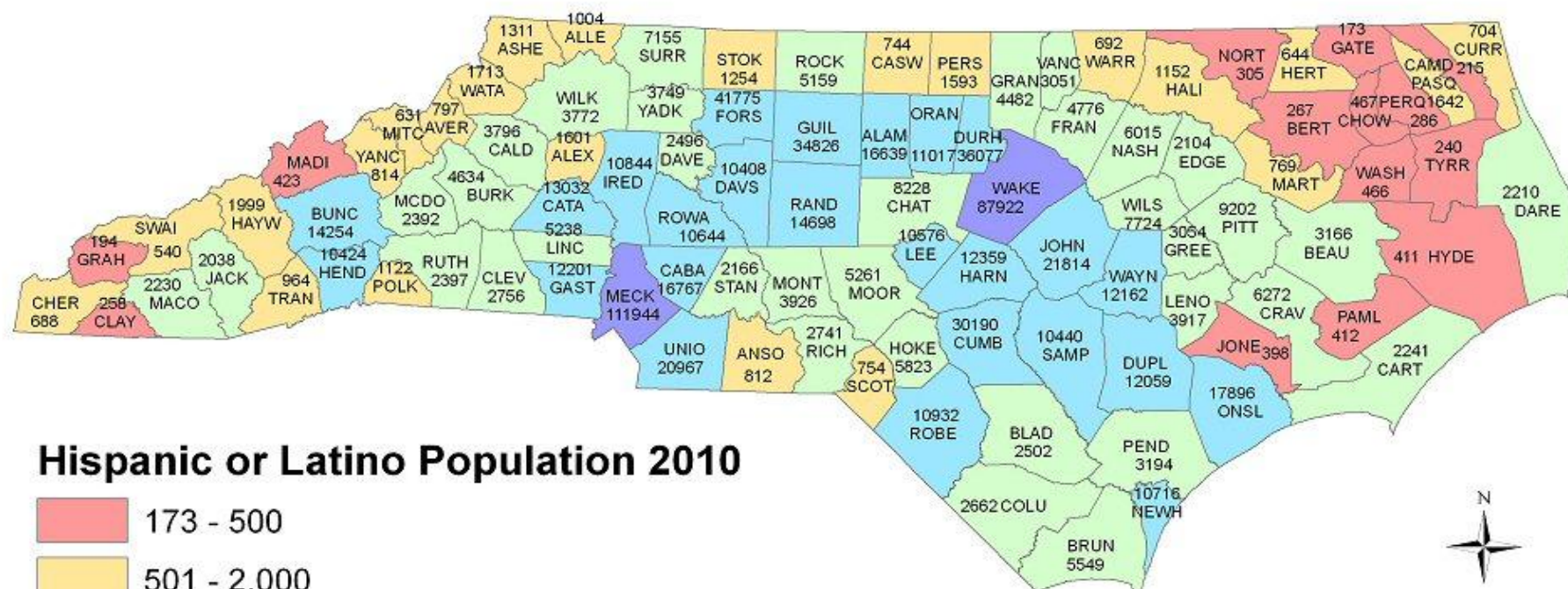


Sources: NC Center for Geographic Information and Analysis, staff to the NC Geographic Information Coordinating Council; Pew Hispanic Center; Bureau of the Census.

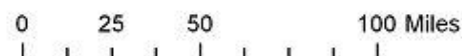
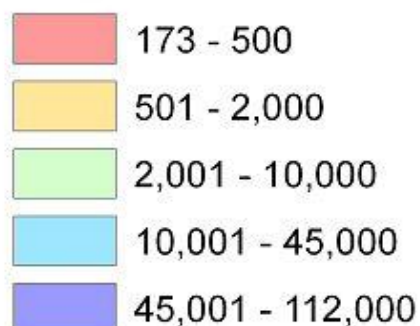
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# Total Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2010



## Hispanic or Latino Population 2010



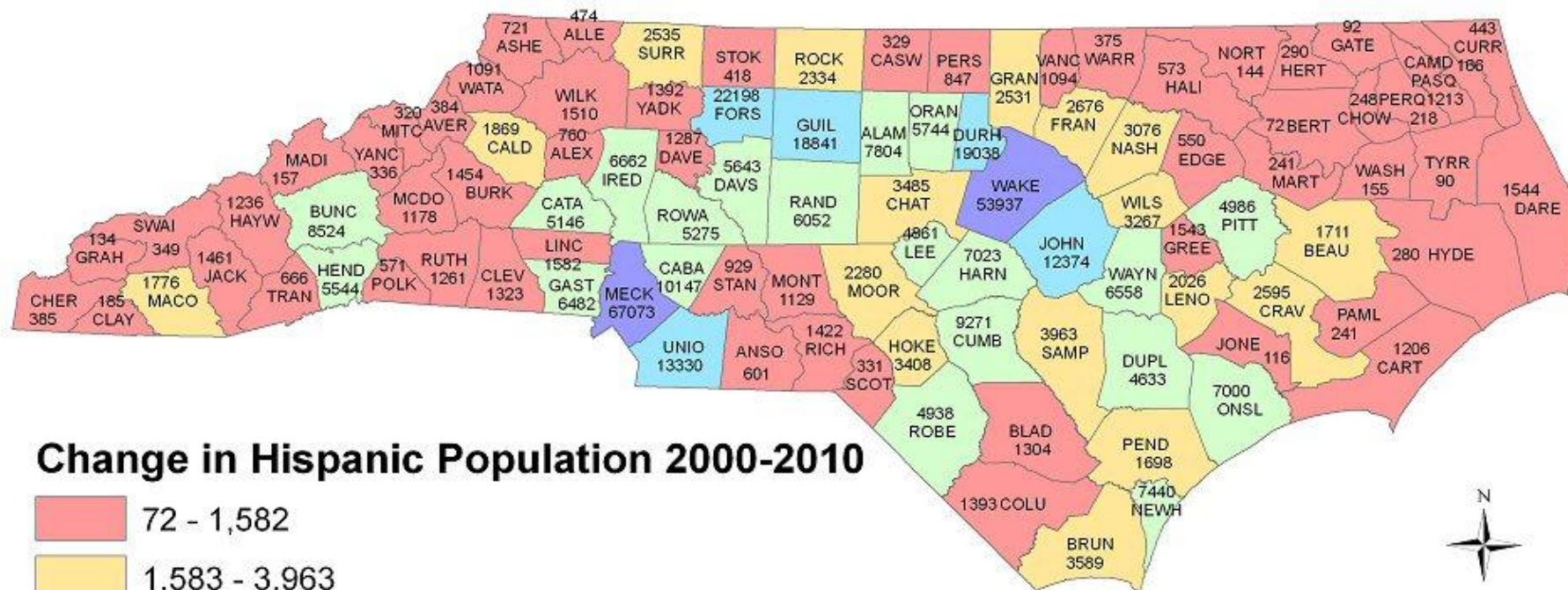
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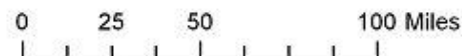




# Change in Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2000-2010



## Change in Hispanic Population 2000-2010



Sources: NC Center for Geographic Information and Analysis, staff to the NC Geographic Information Coordinating Council; Pew Hispanic Center; Bureau of the Census.

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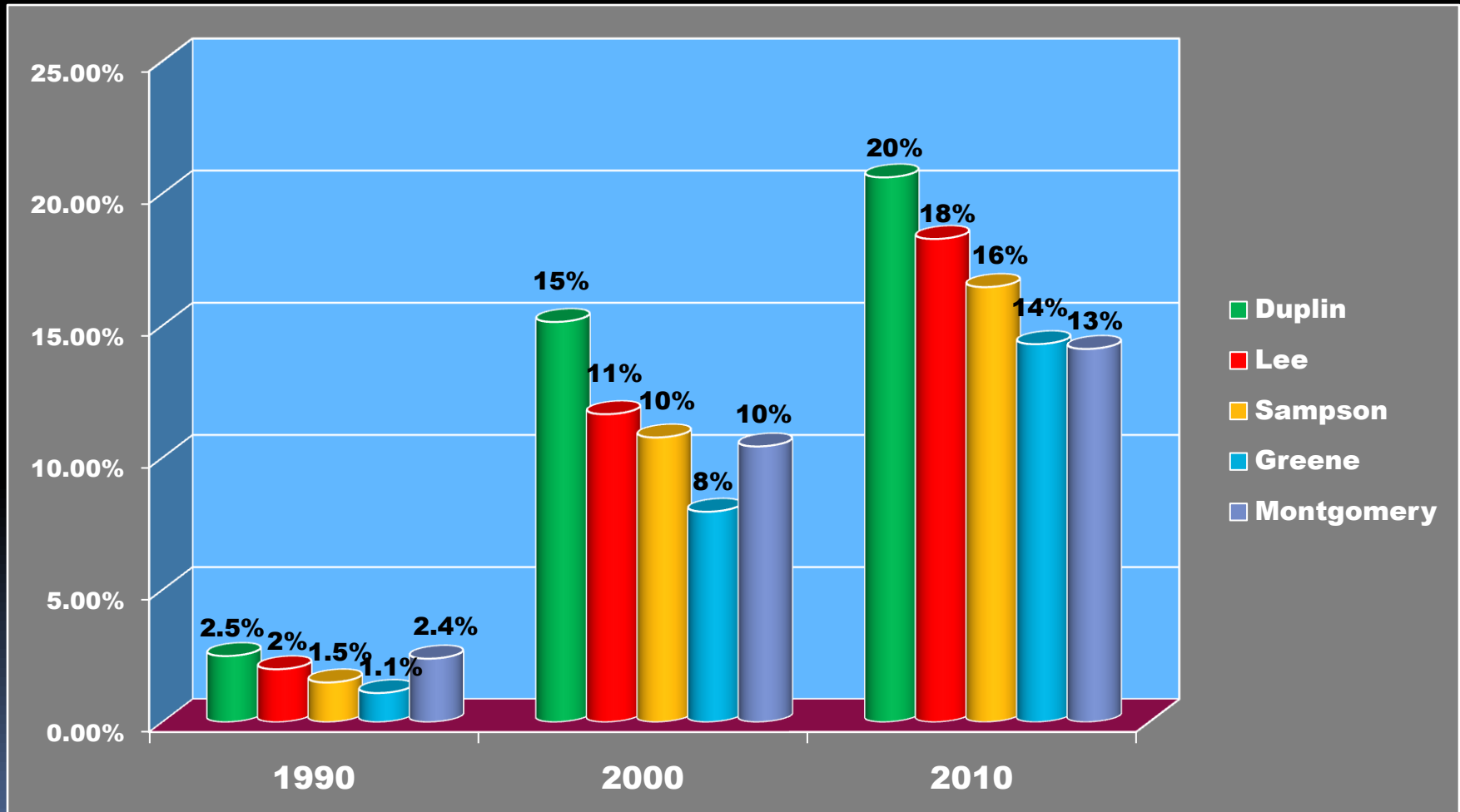
# **NC Counties with Highest Percentage of Population Hispanic/Latino**

	<b>1990: County Pop/ %</b>	<b>2000: County Pop/ %</b>	<b>2010: County Pop/ %</b>	<b>Pop Change 1990 – 2010: #</b>	<b>Pop Change 1990 – 2010: %</b>	<b>Pop Change 2000 – 2010: #</b>	<b>Pop Change 2000 – 2010 : %</b>
<b>Duplin (18)*</b>	<b>1,015 – 2.5%</b>	<b>7,426 – 15.14%</b>	<b>12,059 – 20.61%</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>1088%</b>	<b>4,633</b>	<b>62.39%</b>
<b>Lee (24)*</b>	<b>800 – 2%</b>	<b>5,715 – 11.65%</b>	<b>10,576 – 18.28%</b>	<b>9,776</b>	<b>1,222%</b>	<b>4861</b>	<b>85.06%</b>
<b>Sampson (25)*</b>	<b>727 – 1.5%</b>	<b>6,477 – 10.77%</b>	<b>10,440 – 16.46%</b>	<b>9,713</b>	<b>1,336%</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>61.19%</b>
<b>Greene (49)*</b>	<b>169 – 1.1%</b>	<b>1,511 – 7.96%</b>	<b>3,054 – 14.3%</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>1,707%</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>102.12%</b>
<b>Montgomery (42)*</b>	<b>556 – 2.4%</b>	<b>2,797 – 10.43%</b>	<b>3,926 – 14.12%</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>606%</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>40.36%</b>

**\* County Rankings in Total Hispanic/Latino Population**

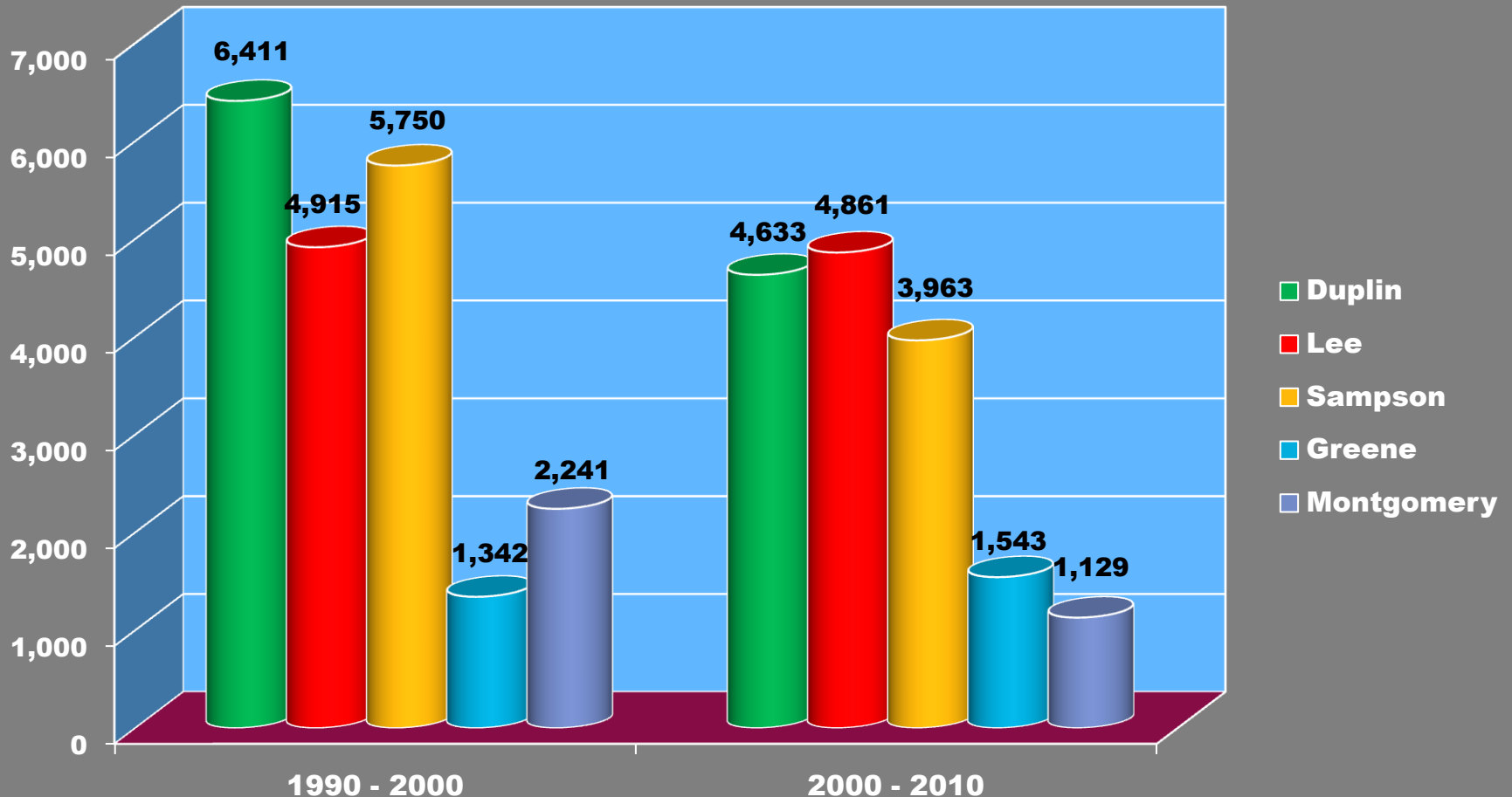
# Top 5 NC Counties: % Hispanic/Latino Population

## Hispanic/Latino % of County Pop



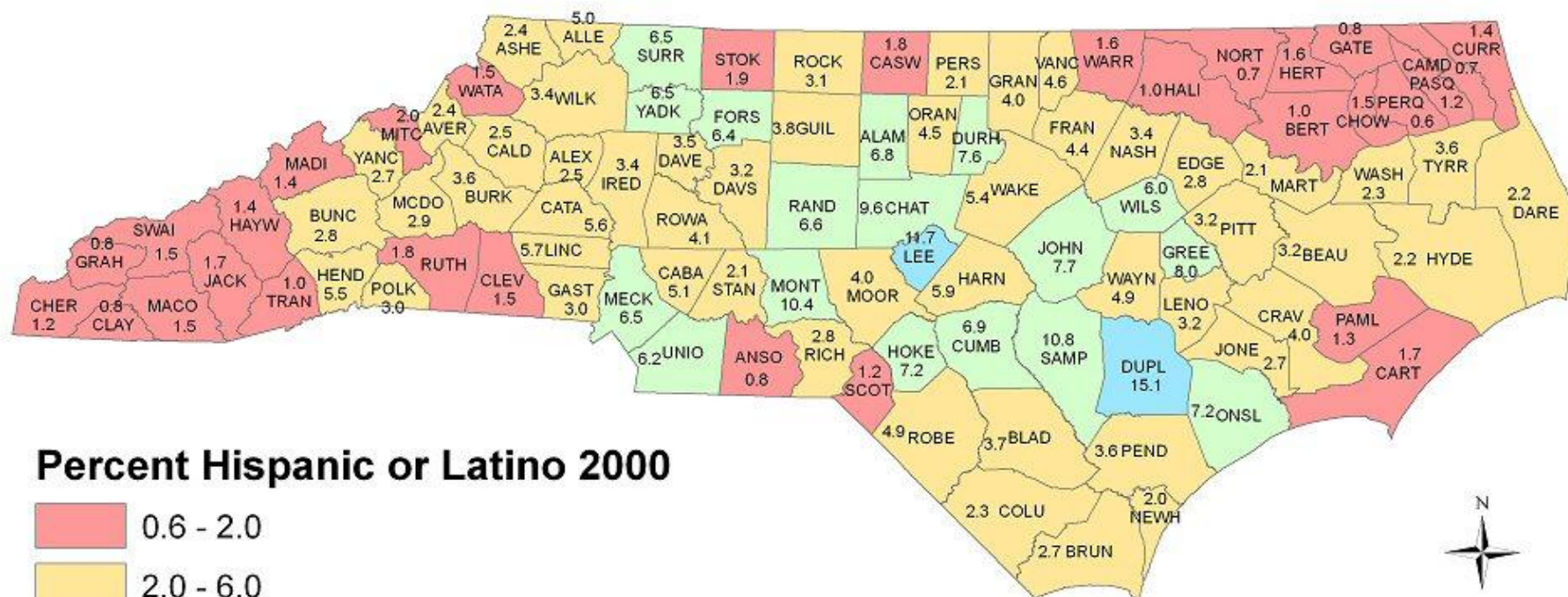
# Top 5 NC Counties: % Hispanic/Latino Population

## Hispanic/Latino Pop Changes

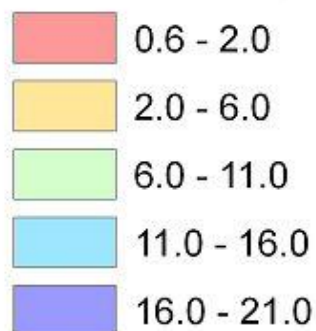




# Percent Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2000



## Percent Hispanic or Latino 2000



0 25 50 100 Miles

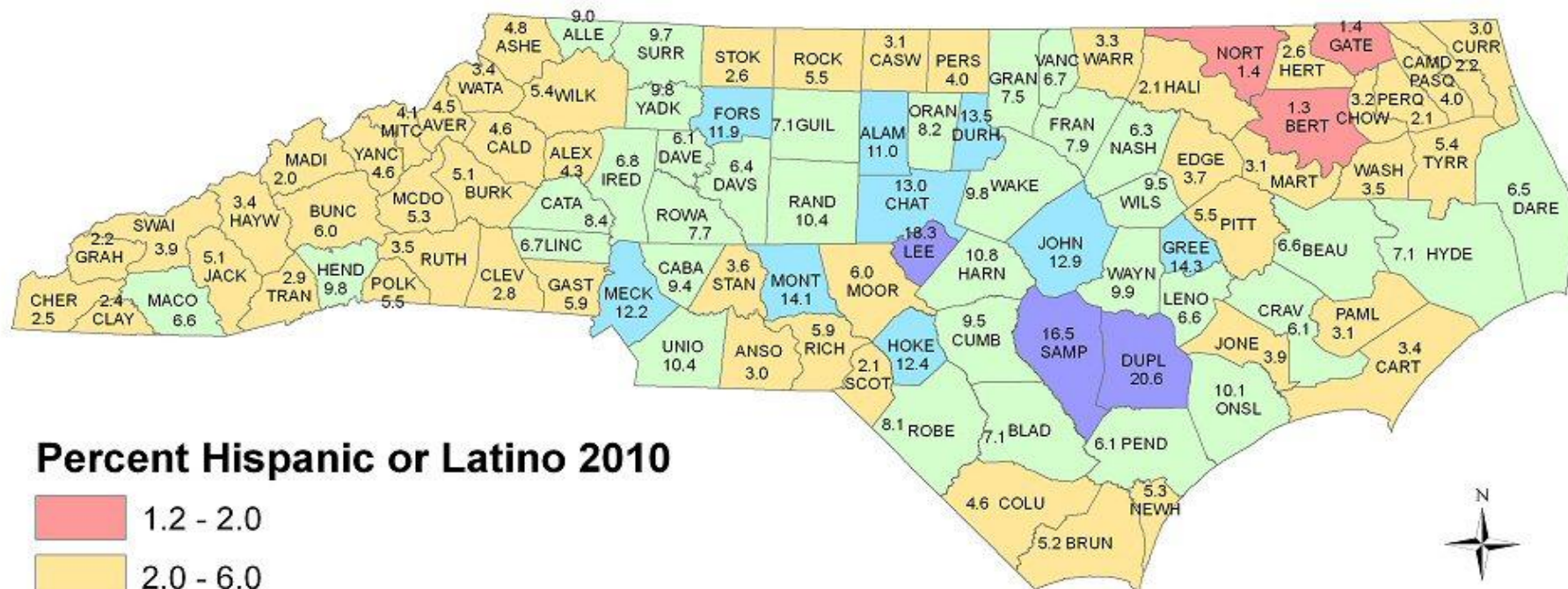


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# Percent Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2010

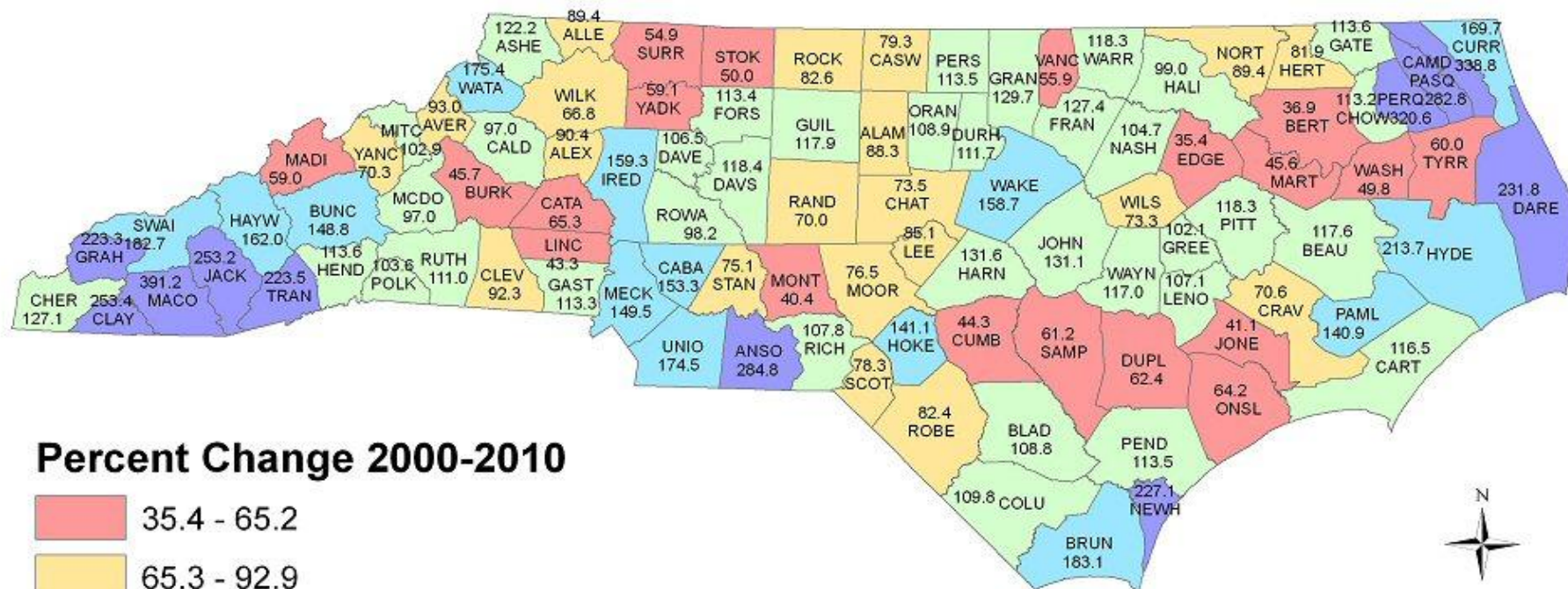


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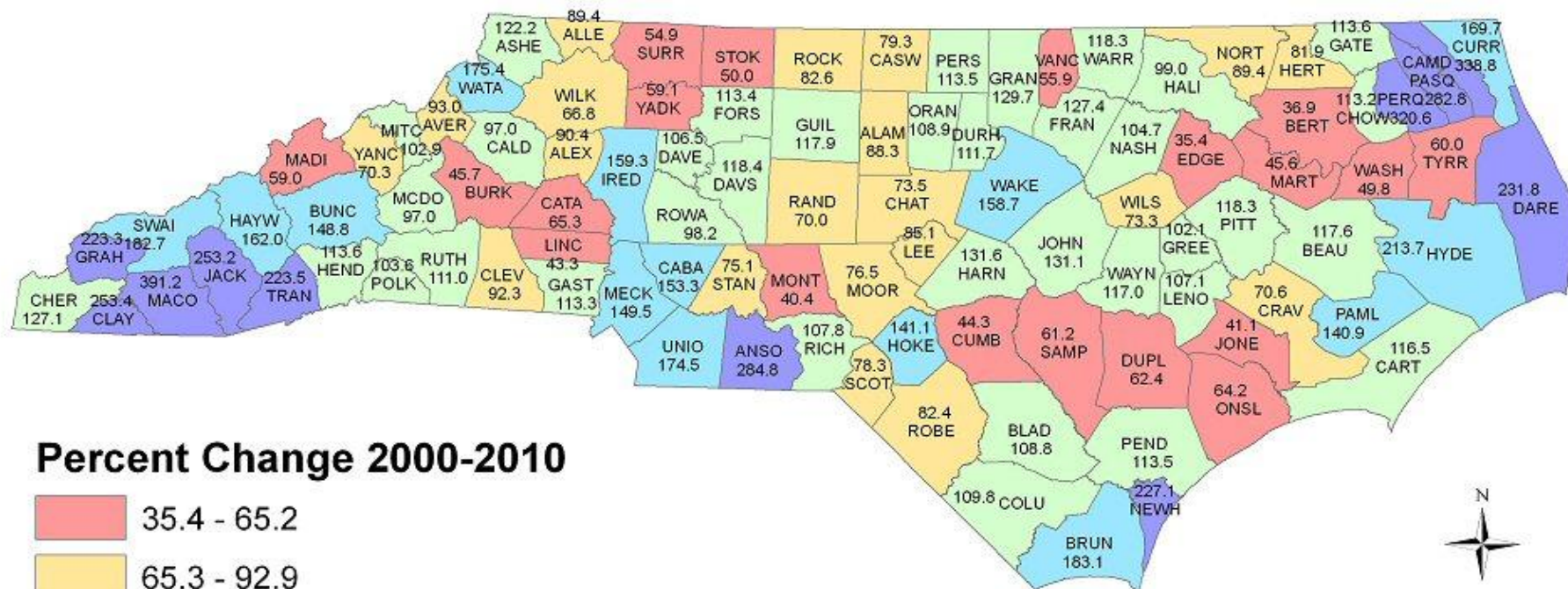
# Percent Change in Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2000-2010



# Top 5 NC Counties: % Change Hispanic/Latino Population 2000 – 2010

	<b>Hispanic/Latin o Pop Change 2000 – 2010: #</b>	<b>Total Pop Change 2000- 2010: #</b>	<b>Hispanic/Latin o Pop Change 2000 – 2010: %</b>	<b>Total Pop Change 2000 – 2010: %</b>	<b>% County Pop Growth from Hispanics/Lati nos</b>
<b>Macon</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>391.19%</b>	<b>13.79%</b>	<b>43.20%</b>
<b>Camden</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>3,095</b>	<b>338.78%</b>	<b>44.95%</b>	<b>5.36%</b>
<b>Perquimans</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>320.59%</b>	<b>18.34%</b>	<b>10.45%</b>
<b>Anson</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>284.83%</b>	<b>6.62%</b>	<b>35.92%</b>
<b>Pasquotank</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>5,764</b>	<b>282.75%</b>	<b>16.52%</b>	<b>21.04%</b>

# Percent Change in Hispanic or Latino Population by County, 2000-2010

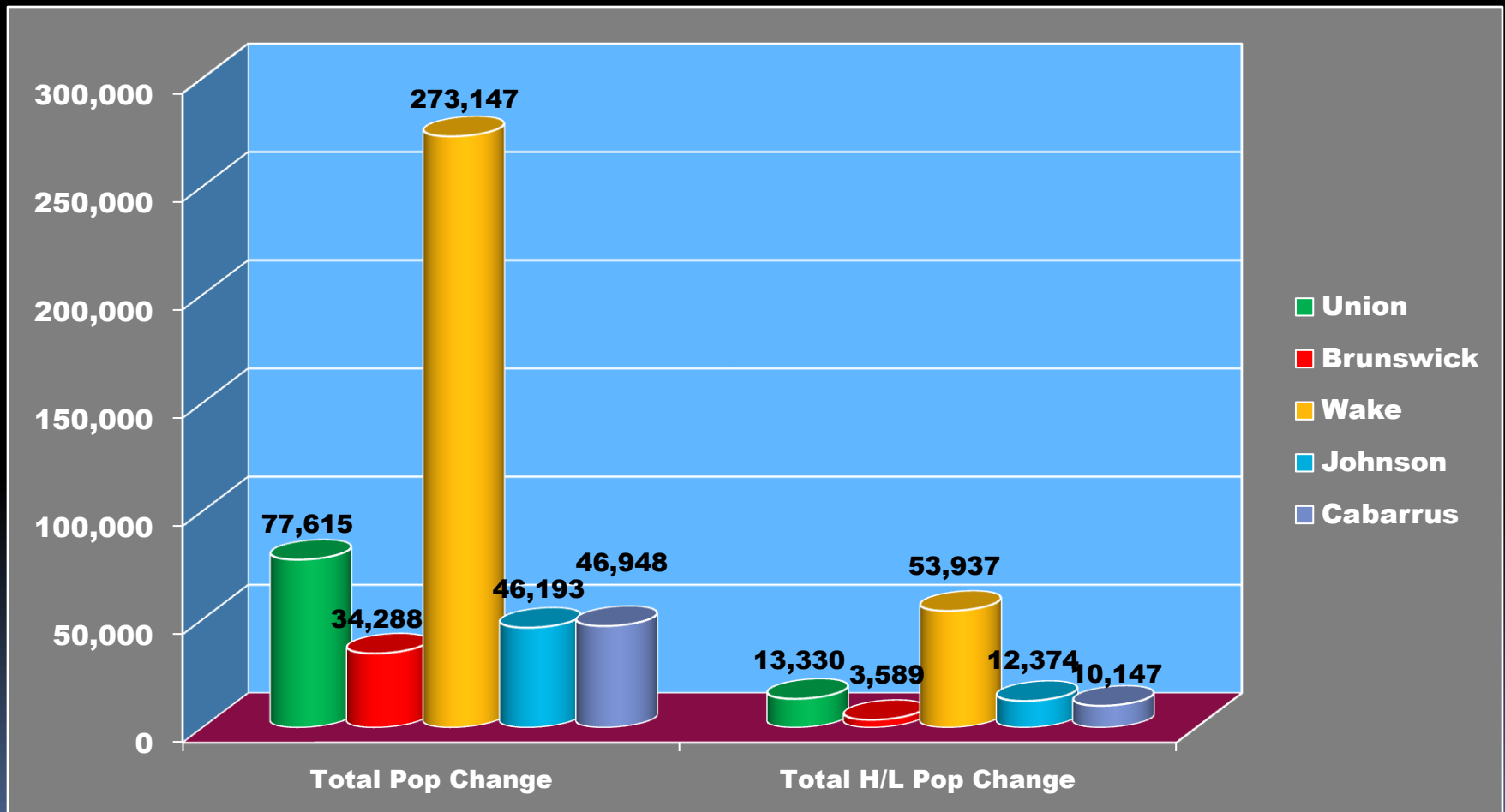


# Top 5 NC Counties: % Total Population Growth 2000 – 2010

	<b>Total County Pop Change 2000 – 2010: #</b>	<b>Total Hispanic/Latin o Pop Change 2000 – 2010: #</b>	<b>Total County Pop Change 2000 – 2010: %</b>	<b>Total Hispanic/Latin o Pop Change 2000 – 2010: %</b>	<b>Hispanic/Latino % of County Growth</b>
<b>Union</b>	<b>77,615</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>62.76%</b>	<b>174.54%</b>	<b>17.2%</b>
<b>Brunswick</b>	<b>34,288</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>46.88%</b>	<b>183.11%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>
<b>Wake</b>	<b>273,147</b>	<b>53,937</b>	<b>43.51%</b>	<b>158.71%</b>	<b>19.7%</b>
<b>Johnston</b>	<b>46,913</b>	<b>12,374</b>	<b>38.46%</b>	<b>131.08%</b>	<b>26.4%</b>
<b>Cabarrus</b>	<b>46,948</b>	<b>10,147</b>	<b>35.82%</b>	<b>153.28%</b>	<b>21.6%</b>

# 2000 – 2010 Fastest County Growth

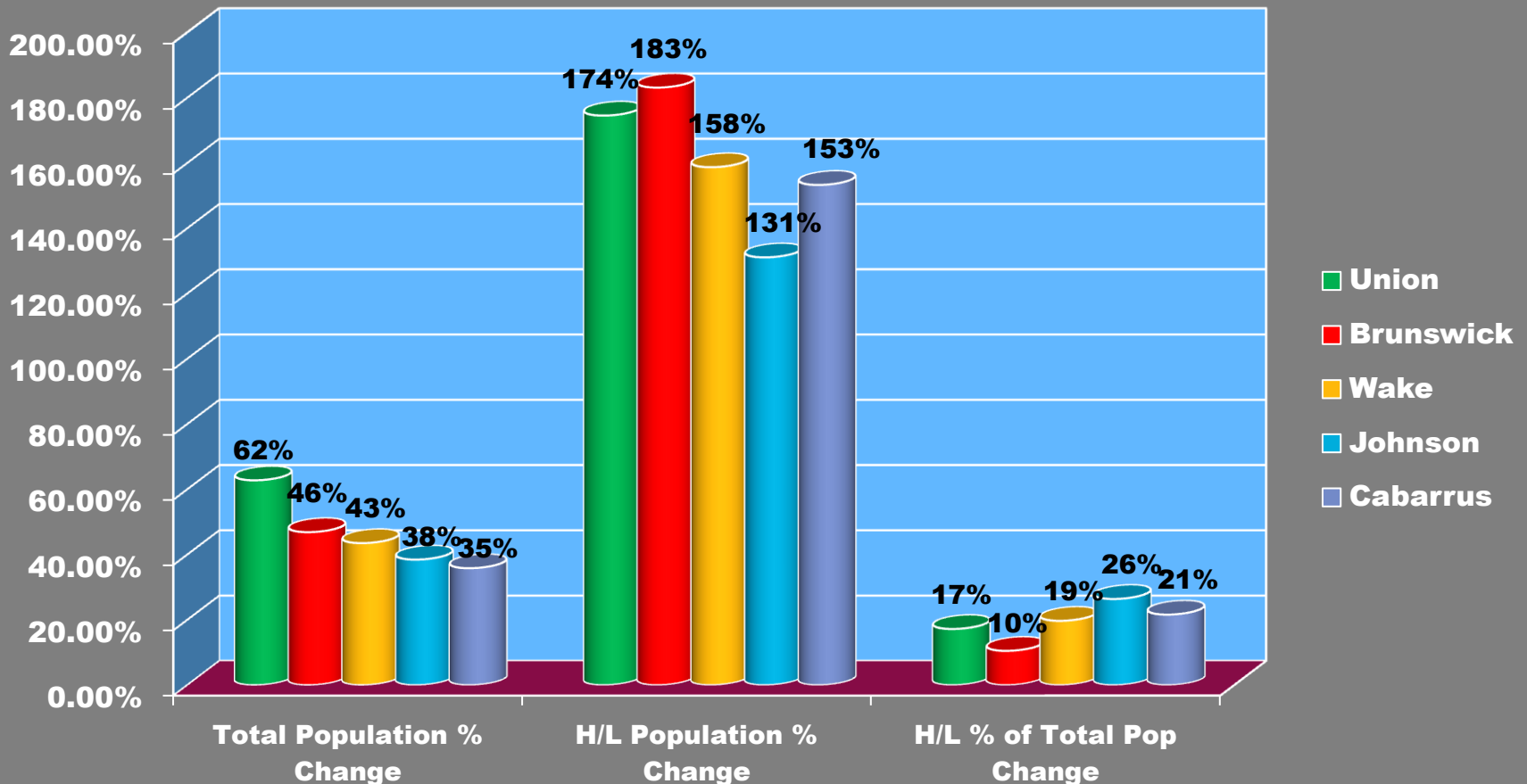
## Fastest Growing Counties





# 2000 – 2010 Fastest County Growth

## Percent Population Change

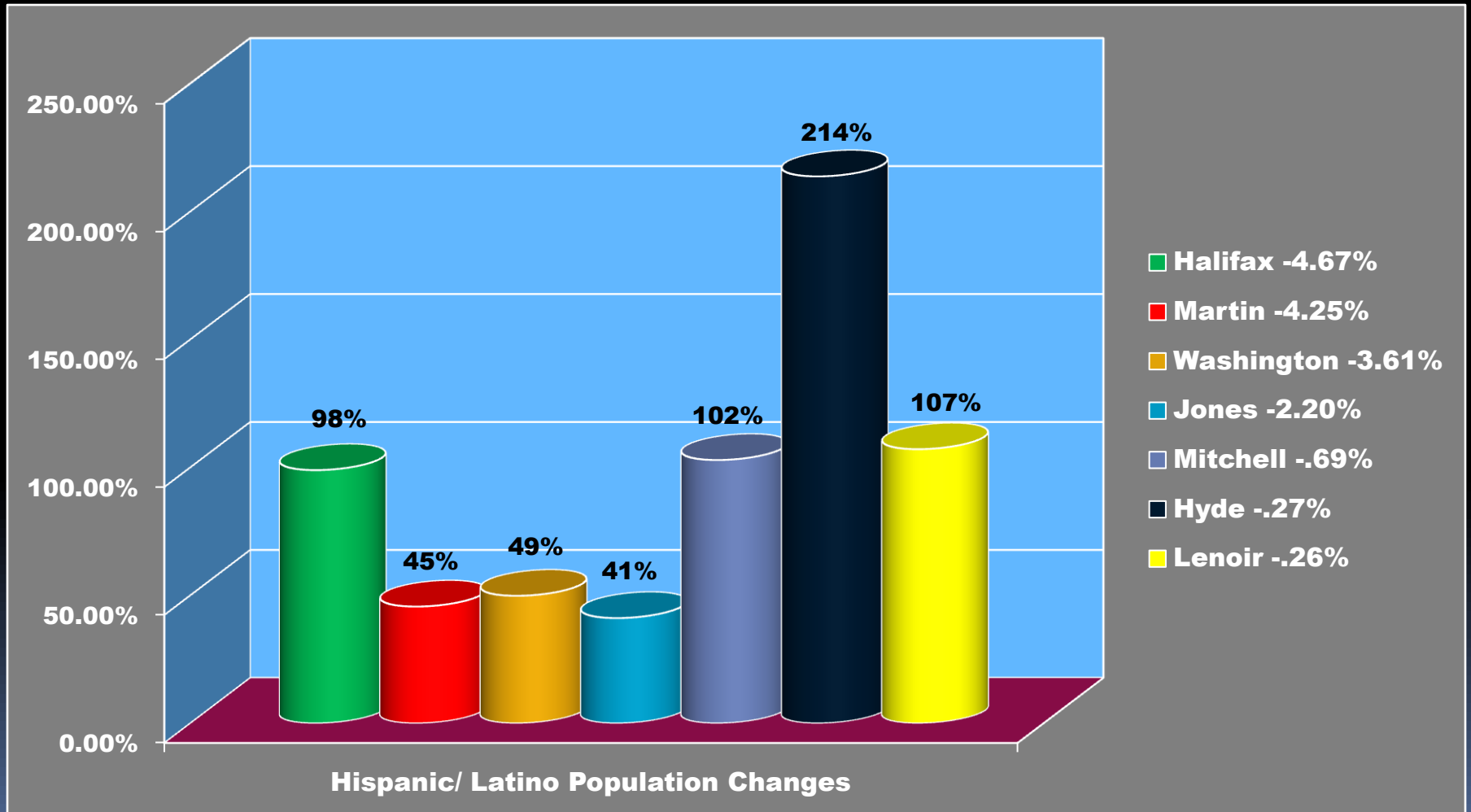




# NC Negative Growth Counties: 2000-2010

	<b>2000 Total Pop</b>	<b>2000 Hisp Pop</b>	<b>2000 Hisp % of Pop</b>	<b>2010 Total Pop</b>	<b>2010 Hisp Pop</b>	<b>2010 Hisp % of Pop</b>	<b>Total Change</b>	<b>Hisp Change</b>
<b>Halifax</b>	<b>57,370</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1.01%</b>	<b>54,691</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>2.11%</b>	<b>-2,679 / -4.67%</b>	<b>573 / 98.9%</b>
<b>Martin</b>	<b>25,593</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>2.06%</b>	<b>24,505</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>3.14%</b>	<b>-1,088 / -4.25%</b>	<b>241 / 45.64%</b>
<b>Washington</b>	<b>13,723</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2.27%</b>	<b>13,228</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3.52%</b>	<b>-495 / -3.61%</b>	<b>155 / 49.84%</b>
<b>Jones</b>	<b>10,381</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>2.72%</b>	<b>10,153</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>3.92%</b>	<b>-228 / -2.2%</b>	<b>116 / 41.13%</b>
<b>Mitchell</b>	<b>15,687</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1.98%</b>	<b>15,579</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>4.05%</b>	<b>-108 / -0.69%</b>	<b>320 / 102.89%</b>
<b>Hyde</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2.25%</b>	<b>5,810</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>7.07%</b>	<b>-16 / -0.27%</b>	<b>280 / 213.74%</b>
<b>Lenoir</b>	<b>59,648</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>3.17%</b>	<b>59,495</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>6.58%</b>	<b>-153 / -0.26</b>	<b>2,026 / 107.14%</b>

# NC Negative Growth Counties: 2000-2010



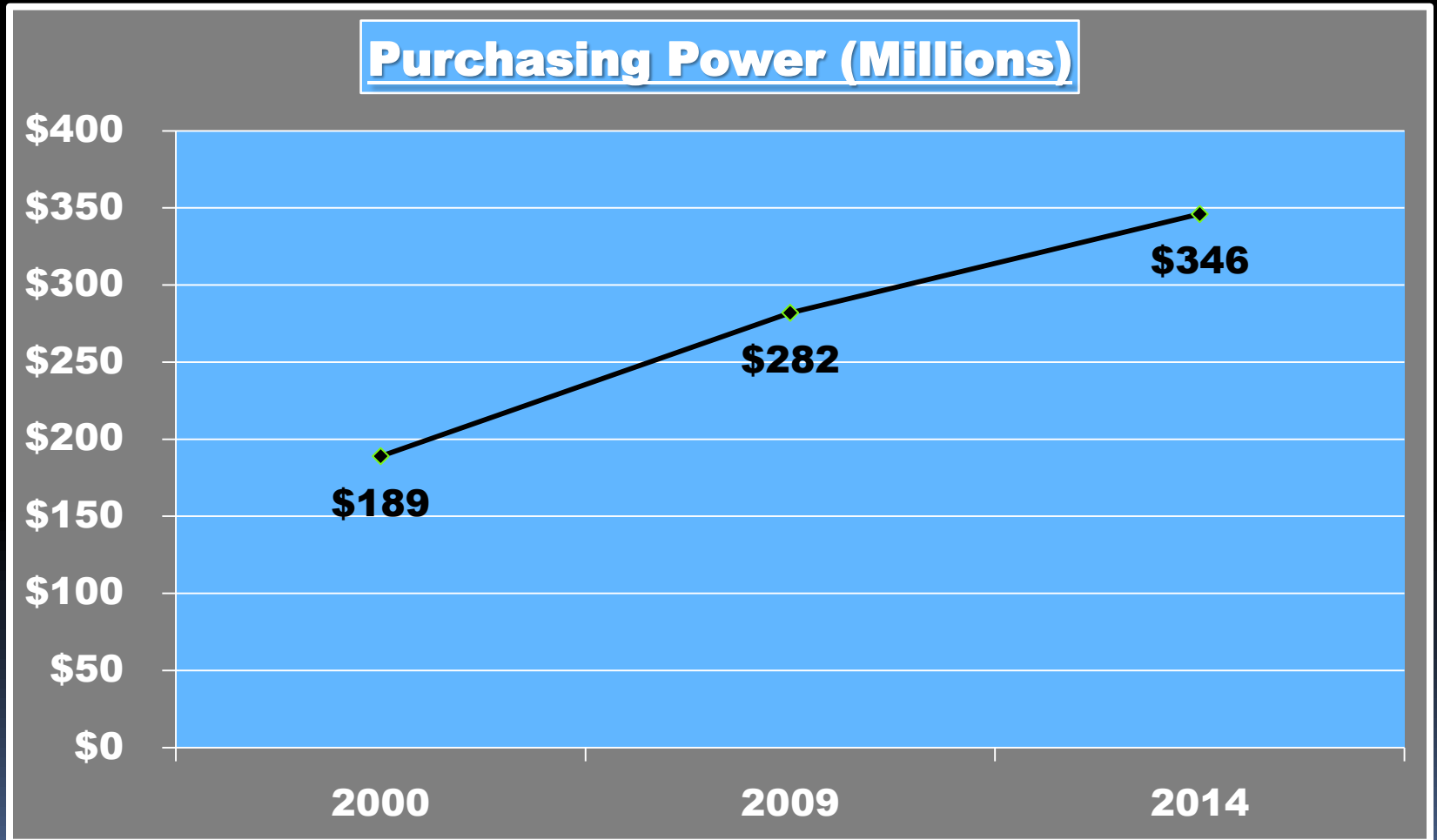
# **NC Hispanics & Entrepreneurship**

## **NC Hispanic/Latino Economic Strength**

- In 2009 Hispanic/Latino purchasing power in NC was \$282 million (\$189 million in 2000)**
- Projected to be \$346 million by 2014**

**Source: Selig Center for Economic Growth, Terry College of Business, The University of Georgia, July 2009.**

# NC Hispanic/Latino Economic Strength



## **Latino Purchasing Power (US), 2000 to 2010**

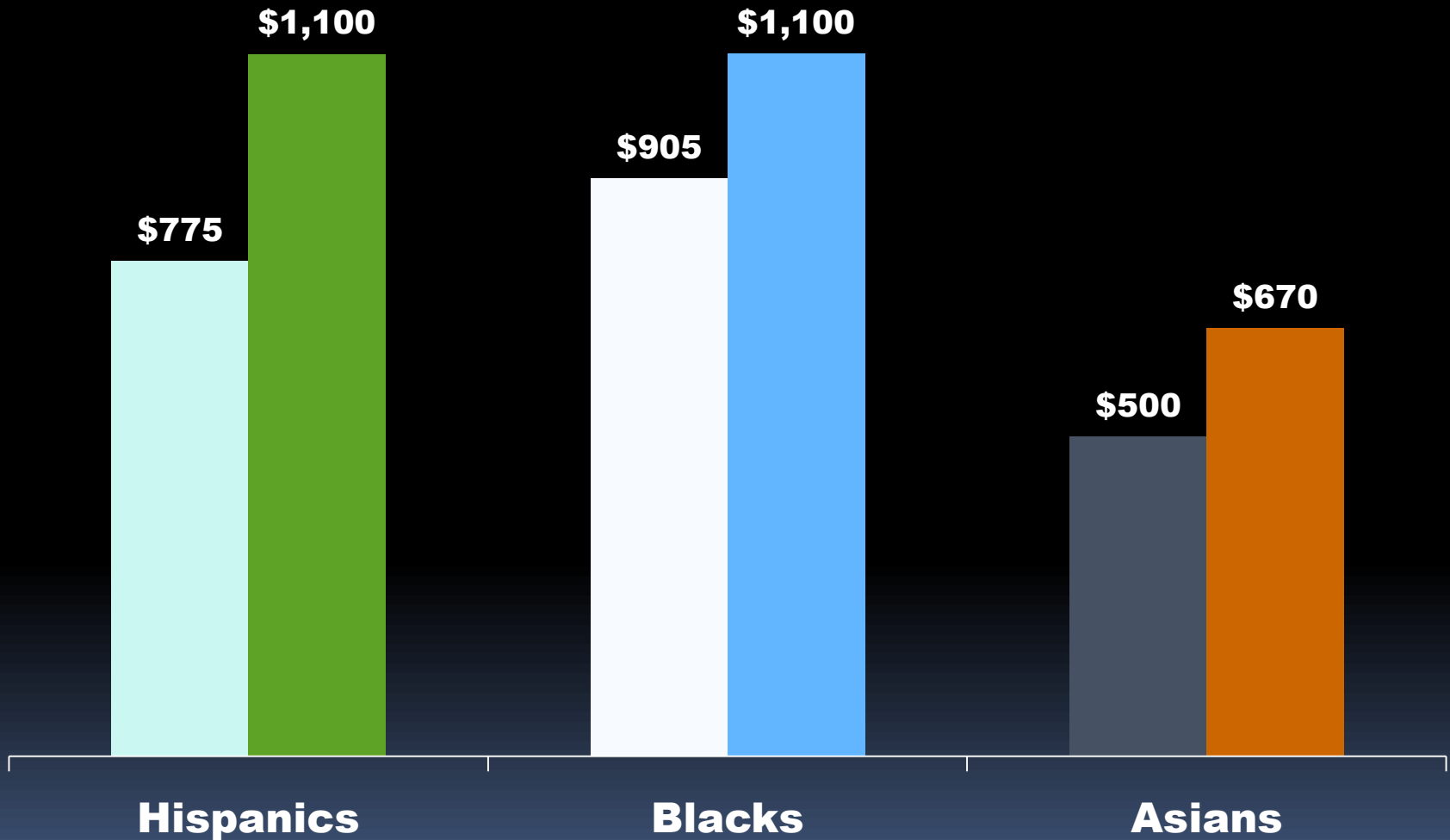
**In 2010, about \$1,100 billion. In 2000, about \$775 billion (in 2010 prices).**

**Increase from 2000 to 2010 is about 40% compared with about 16% for the U.S. overall.**

**Share of U.S. purchasing power is up from about 7% in 2000 to about 9% in 2010.**

**Principal source of increase is growth in population.**

# **Purchasing Power, 2000 and 2010** *(upper bound estimates in billions of 2010 dollars)*



# **Hispanic/Latino Growth in NC:** **Entrepreneurship**

**According to the 2007 Economic Census Survey**  
**of NC Business Owners: Hispanic Owned**  
**Businesses (released September 2010)**

**21,301 firms (2.7%) in North Carolina are Hispanic  
Owned with \$4.2 billion in receipts or .5% of the  
total business receipts of the state**



# **Hispanic/Latino Growth in NC:** **Entrepreneurship**

**According to the 2007 Economic Census Survey**  
**of NC Business Owners: Hispanic Owned**  
**Businesses (released September 2010)**

**Of the 21,301 Hispanic Owned NC businesses,  
36.9% are Mexican/Mexican American/Chicano  
owned, 9.3% are Puerto Rican owned, and 43.5%  
are Other Hispanic, Latino or Spanish owned**

# **Hispanic/Latino Growth in NC:** **Entrepreneurship**

**According to the 2007 Economic Census Survey**  
**of NC Business Owners: Hispanic Owned**  
**Businesses (released September 2010)**

**Of the \$4.2 billion in Hispanic Owned business receipts, 32.7% were Mexican/Mexican American/Chicano owned, 8.4% are Puerto Rican owned, and 41.6% are Other Hispanic, Latino or Spanish owned**

# **Hispanic/Latino Growth in NC:** **Entrepreneurship**

**According to the 2007 Economic Census Survey**  
**of NC Business Owners: Hispanic Owned**  
**Businesses (released September 2010)**

**In 2007, there were over 21,301 small businesses owned by**  
**Hispanic/Latino Individuals**

- **Employed almost 34,000 Individuals**
- **2,265 Employer Firms (17,165 Employees)**
- **16,831 Non-employer Firms**

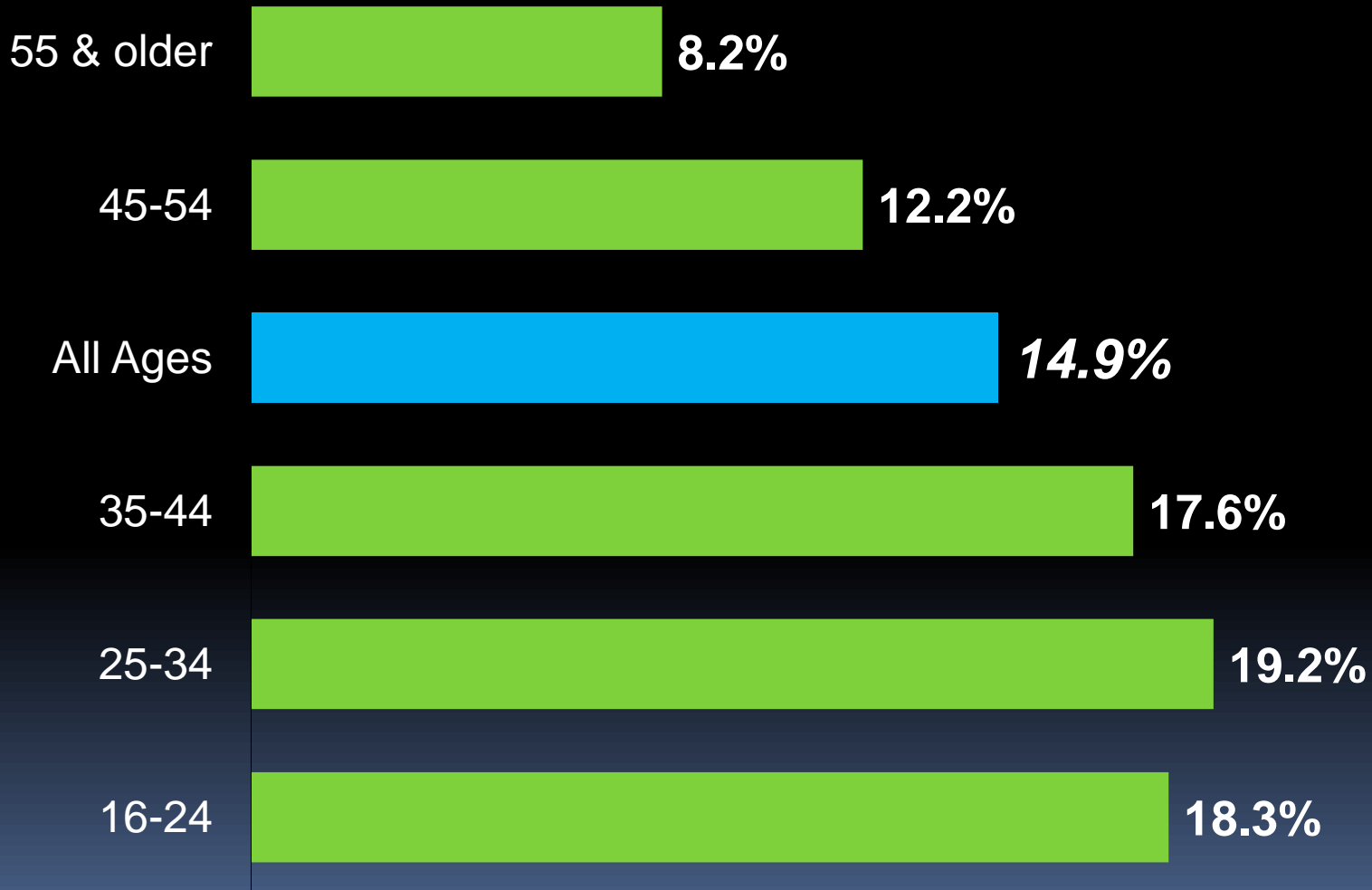
# Hispanic/Latino Growth in NC: Labor FORCE and the Future

**The youthfulness of  
the Hispanic/Latino  
population propels  
North Carolina's  
Labor force**

- **Hispanics/Latinos: 23**
- **Native Born  
Hispanics/Latinos: 9**
- **Foreign Born  
Hispanics/Latinos: 32**
- **Non-Hispanic Whites: 40**
- **Non-Hispanic Blacks: 33**

**Pew Hispanic Center**

# Hispanic Share of the Labor Force, by Age: 2010



# **Constraints on Hispanic Entrepreneurs**

**Access to information about the legal and commercial aspects of business ownership**

**Complex applications, legal forms, and elaborate government reporting requirements to start a business**

**Access to credit/financing and insurance coverage**

# **Addressing Constraints on Hispanic Entrepreneurs**

**Create a “one-stop” source for resources and information**

**Access to translations of forms and information that are linguistically and culturally accurate**

**More easily understood, transparent, and discernable requirements for business formation and taxes involved**

**Greater accessibility to credit/capital and insurance information/requirements**

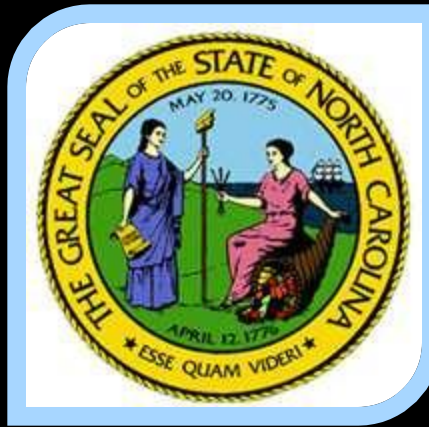
## **5 Important Facts About NC Hispanics and Latinos**

- 1: Hispanics/Latinos accounted for 25% of North Carolina's population increase over the past 20 years.**
- 2: North Carolina Hispanics/Latinos will have a projected purchasing power of \$346 million by 2014.**
- 3: Over 21,000 NC Hispanic/Latino firms employ 34,000 individuals and have \$4.2 billion in business receipts.**



## **5 Important Facts About NC Hispanics and Latinos**

- 4: Native births have overtaken immigration as the sustainer of growth for North Carolina's Hispanic/Latino population.**
- 5: The median age of North Carolina's Hispanics/Latinos is 23. The median age of Hispanics/Latinos born in North Carolina is 9.**



## **Harnessing the Strengths and Abilities of the Hispanic/Latino Community in NC: Tackling the Future**

- **Business** -
- **Education** -
  - **Safety** -
  - **Health** -

# Presentation Sources

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  - **Slides: 16, 27-29, 33-35, 37**
- **Coats, Bob. Governor's Census Liaison. North Carolina Office of State Budget and Management.**
  - **Slide: 48-51**
- **Humphreys, Jeffrey M. The Multicultural Economy 2009. (P 15, Table 5) Selig Center for Economic Growth, Terry College of Business, The University of Georgia, July 2009.**  
**(<http://www.terry.uga.edu/selig/docs/GBEC0903q.pdf>)**
  - **Slide 44-45**
- **Kasarda, John D., James H. Johnson, Jr. The Economic Impact of the Hispanic Population on the State of North Carolina. (Pgs. 23, 32) 2006. ([http://www.kenan-flagler.unc.edu/assets/documents/2006\\_KenanInstitute\\_HispanicStudy.pdf](http://www.kenan-flagler.unc.edu/assets/documents/2006_KenanInstitute_HispanicStudy.pdf)).**
  - **Slides 54-55**
- **Pew Hispanic Center, (<http://pewhispanic.org/states/?stateid=NC>)**
  - **Slides 6-9, 24-26, 30-32, 36, 38-42, 46-47, 52-53**
- **United States Census Bureau, 2010 Census. (<http://2010.census.gov/2010census/>)**
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- **United States Census Bureau, 2000 Census.**  
**(<http://www.census.gov/main/www/cen2000.html>)**
  - **Slides: 14, 18, 24-26, 30-32, 36, 38-42**
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**(<http://www.census.gov/main/www/cen1990.html>)**
  - **Slides: 10-13, 15, 24, 30-32**